Punching Bag vs. Punching Person: Motion Transferability in Videos

Supplementary Material

The supplementary material provides additional information to complement the main paper.

- Sec. A includes a comprehensive description of the unimodal and multimodal models used in our experiments, along with implementation details.
- Sec. B presents detailed performance tables for models on known and unknown classes, along with more examples, failure cases and analysis figures.
- Sec. C shows the architecture of our proposed approach.
- Sec. D provides the complete lists of coarse and fine classes for the Syn-TA, SSv2-TA, and K400-TA datasets.
- Datasets and relevant code are available at https://github.com/raiyaan-abdullah/Motion-Transfer.

A. Models

We experimented with several unimodal and multimodal models. This includes traditional convolutional neural networks such as ResNet50 [24], I3D [23] and X3D [17]. We also experimented with SlowFast [18] which utilizes slow and fast pathways. Then we explored models based on the Vision Transformer [13] such as MViTv2 [32] and Rev-MViT [36] which combine multiscale features with the transformer architecture. UniformerV2 [30] combines pretrained ViTs with efficient Uniformer [29] designs. AIM [63] utilizes the the frozen parameters of pre-trained image models and trains various adapters. Among multimodal models, we experimented with different variations of CLIP [46] designed for activity recognition. ActionCLIP [57] adapts a "pre-train, prompt, and fine-tune" approach. X-CLIP [41] proposes a cross-frame module and a video specific prompting scheme to adapt pre-trained language image models. ViFi-CLIP [47] shows that simple finetuning can achieve similar results to using specific temporal components. EZ-CLIP [1] uses temporal visual prompting and spatial adapters to efficiently prepare CLIP for downstream tasks while keeping original model weights frozen. FROSTER [25] utilizes the frozen CLIP model as a teacher for adapting to activity recognition using residual feature distillation. We also experimented with domain generalization methods such as VideoDG [64], STDN [34], and CIR [44] on coarse classes.

Implementation details: For training ResNet50, I3D, X3D, MViTv2, Rev-MViT, and SlowFast we utilized the PySlowFast repository [15] from Meta Research. For other models and domain generalization methods, we used the code from their respective GitHub repositories. We particularly used the model versions: I3D R50, X3D-M, SlowFast R50, MViTv2-S, Rev-MViT-B-16, AIM ViT-B/16,

UniFormerV2-B/16, ActionCLIP ViT-B/16, X-CLIP-B/16, EZ-CLIP ViT-B/16, and FROSTER-B/16. The model hyperparameters for training were kept similar to their configuration for Something-something-v2 and Kinetics400. For Syn-TA, we followed the respective hyperparameters of Kinetics400 for each model. The learning rate was slightly tuned in some cases. We also modified the configurations dependent on the compute machine like batch size, number of GPUs, number of workers, etc to adjust to our resources. The number of epochs was varied by model and dataset depending on how fast the model converges. The models were trained on 1-4 NVIDIA GPUs. The memory of GPUs varied from 11 GB to 80 GB. The configuration files for training the models are available in our GitHub.

B. Benchmark results

Along with D_{abs} and HM, we show an additional metric: **Relative Drop**: The percentage decrease in performance when shifting to an unknown context:

$$D_{rel} = |\frac{Known - Unknown}{Known}| \times 100$$

Performance on known vs. unknown classes: The known and unknown accuracies for both Set 1 and Set 2, covering coarse and fine classes, along with other metrics, are detailed in Tab. 6, Tab. 7 (Syn-TA); Tab. 8, Tab. 9 (K400-TA), and Tab. 10, Tab. 11 (SSv2-TA). For metrics such as known accuracy, unknown accuracy, and harmonic mean (HM), higher values indicate better performance, whereas lower values are desirable for D_{abs} and D_{rel} . As discussed in the main paper, there is a noticeable drop in performance for both coarse and fine motions across all models, illustrated more clearly in Fig. 11.

Performance on coarse vs fine classes: Fig. 11 also shows that fine classes are generally more challenging than coarse classes. However, notable exceptions include the performance of EZ-CLIP and FROSTER in K400-TA unknown classes.

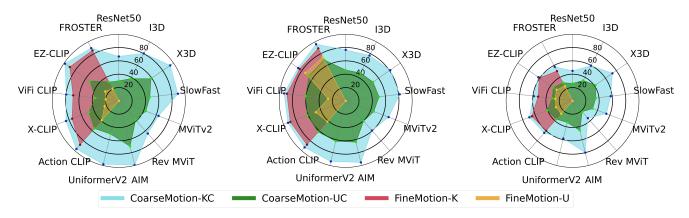


Figure 11. Left: Syn-TA, middle: K400-TA, and right: SSv2-TA. Average detection scores of both sets are given for the three datasets. Performance drop is observed for both coarse (blue to green for all models) and fine motions (red to yellow for multimodal models).

Model		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑
					Unimoda	al models				
ResNet50 [24]	67.59	29.26	38.33	56.70	40.84	65.74	30.61	35.13	53.43	41.77
I3D [23]	83.40	37.77	45.63	54.71	51.99	77.61	37.26	40.35	51.99	50.34
X3D [17]	94.76	52.71	42.05	44.37	67.74	92.66	64.20	28.46	30.71	75.84
SlowFast [18]	90.94	46.70	44.24	48.64	61.71	87.61	47.03	40.58	46.31	61.20
MViTv2 [32]	57.50	38.72	<u>18.78</u>	32.66	46.27	69.89	47.74	22.15	31.69	56.73
Rev-MViT [36]	62.45	40.48	21.97	35.18	49.12	68.62	35.57	33.05	48.16	46.85
AIM [63]	<u>99.81</u>	<u>70.85</u>	28.96	29.01	82.87	98.46	<u>69.48</u>	28.98	29.43	<u>81.47</u>
UniformerV2 [30]	96.93	50.32	46.61	48.08	66.24	<u>98.99</u>	52.08	46.91	47.38	68.25
-				1	Multimod	lal models				
ActionCLIP [57]	97.74	55.43	42.31	43.28	70.74	94.84	55.24	39.60	41.75	69.81
X-CLIP [41]	87.54	48.03	39.51	45.13	62.02	82.55	47.64	34.91	42.28	60.41
ViFi-CLIP [47]	81.32	39.04	42.28	51.99	52.75	78.03	31.88	46.15	59.14	45.26
EZ-CLIP [1]	98.38	51.92	46.46	47.22	67.96	98.23	52.94	45.29	46.10	68.80
FROSTER [25]	91.13	31.44	59.69	65.49	46.75	87.71	32.17	55.54	63.32	47.07
				Domaiı	ı General	lization Methods				
VideoDG [64]	98.34	45.69	52.65	53.53	62.39	97.81	41.17	56.64	57.90	57.94
STDN [34]	70.80	26.48	44.32	62.59	38.54	70.53	21.46	49.07	69.57	32.90
CIR [44]	62.01	7.42	54.59	88.03	13.25	58.25	11.76	46.49	79.81	19.56

Table 6. Known and unknown accuracy of coarse motions on Syn-TA

Model		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$\mathbf{D_{abs}}\downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑
ActionCLIP [57]	89.58	40.74	48.84	54.52	56.00	86.44	36.89	49.55	57.32	51.71
X-CLIP [41]	75.99	26.43	49.56	65.21	39.21	74.41	19.38	55.03	73.95	30.75
ViFi-CLIP [47]	72.21	23.88	<u>48.33</u>	66.92	35.89	66.33	15.94	50.39	75.96	25.70
EZ-CLIP [1]	91.69	30.23	61.46	67.03	45.46	<u>87.39</u>	19.56	67.83	77.61	31.96
FROSTER [25]	87.26	22.82	64.44	73.84	36.17	83.62	18.54	65.08	77.82	30.35

Table 7. Known and unknown accuracy of fine motions on Syn-TA

		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	НМ↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	НМ↑
					Unimoda	l models				
ResNet50 [24]	79.27	49.74	29.53	37.25	61.12	73.71	42.68	31.03	42.09	54.05
I3D [23]	80.09	51.76	28.33	35.37	62.88	73.69	42.75	30.94	41.98	54.10
X3D [17]	80.66	51.42	29.24	36.25	62.80	81.80	48.34	33.46	40.90	60.76
SlowFast [18]	81.61	52.40	29.21	35.79	63.82	81.80	48.27	33.53	40.99	60.71
MViTv2 [32]	70.46	47.41	23.05	32.71	56.68	67.30	42.72	24.58	36.52	52.26
Rev-MViT [36]	58.62	41.80	16.82	28.69	48.80	60.18	39.28	<u>20.90</u>	34.72	47.53
AIM [63]	<u>95.00</u>	64.77	30.23	31.82	77.02	95.09	62.70	32.39	34.06	75.57
UniformerV2 [30]	92.81	63.81	29.00	31.24	75.62	94.32	60.77	33.55	35.57	73.91
				N	Multimod	al models				
ActionCLIP [57]	92.75	65.20	27.55	29.70	76.57	93.74	59.29	34.45	36.75	72.63
X-CLIP [41]	92.54	63.36	29.18	31.53	75.21	92.85	59.59	33.26	35.82	72.59
ViFi-CLIP [47]	92.66	62.30	30.36	32.76	74.50	93.83	58.58	35.25	37.56	72.12
EZ-CLIP [1]	85.70	68.39	<u>17.31</u>	20.19	76.07	88.07	65.01	23.06	<u>26.18</u>	74.80
FROSTER [25]	92.68	<u>69.38</u>	23.30	25.14	<u>79.35</u>	<u>99.31</u>	<u>69.09</u>	30.22	30.43	<u>81.48</u>
				Domair	General	ization Methods				
VideoDG [64]	84.94	56.63	28.31	33.32	67.95	87.28	51.28	36.00	41.24	64.60
STDN [34]	65.17	47.96	17.21	26.40	55.25	71.05	44.24	26.81	37.73	54.52
CIR [44]	68.53	13.82	54.71	79.83	23.00	47.22	11.50	57.03	83.21	19.69

Table 8. Known and unknown accuracy of coarse motions on K400-TA

Model		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$\mathbf{D_{abs}}\downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$\mathbf{D_{abs}}\downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑
ActionCLIP [57]	86.84	45.86	40.98	47.19	60.02	88.66	37.18	51.48	58.06	52.39
X-CLIP [41]	88.98	51.95	37.03	41.61	65.60	89.14	44.27	44.87	50.33	59.15
ViFi-CLIP [47]	88.44	29.63	58.81	66.49	44.38	89.38	23.77	65.61	73.40	37.55
EZ-CLIP [1]	82.24	<u>77.20</u>	5.04	6.12	79.64	85.29	70.70	14.59	17.10	77.31
FROSTER [25]	88.35	76.97	11.38	12.88	<u>82.26</u>	<u>89.52</u>	<u>71.26</u>	18.26	20.39	<u>79.35</u>

Table 9. Known and unknown accuracy of fine motions on K400-TA

Model		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$D_{abs} \downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM ↑
					Unimoda	al models				
ResNet50 [24]	47.02	25.67	21.35	45.40	33.21	43.13	26.50	16.63	38.55	32.82
I3D [23]	63.19	33.20	29.99	47.46	43.53	56.02	35.61	20.41	36.43	43.54
X3D [17]	74.43	40.11	34.32	46.11	52.12	71.04	43.52	27.52	38.73	53.97
SlowFast [18]	61.47	34.48	26.99	43.90	44.17	53.87	35.83	18.04	33.48	43.03
MViTv2 [32]	59.46	32.71	26.75	44.98	42.20	49.16	32.04	17.12	34.82	38.79
Rev-MViT [36]	38.32	22.71	<u>15.61</u>	<u>40.73</u>	28.51	30.97	20.74	10.23	<u>33.03</u>	24.84
AIM [63]	<u>81.62</u>	43.52	38.10	46.67	<u>56.77</u>	<u>78.27</u>	<u>48.13</u>	30.14	38.50	<u>59.60</u>
UniformerV2 [30]	59.06	32.47	26.59	45.02	41.90	57.26	33.93	23.33	40.74	42.61
				I	Multimod	lal models				
ActionCLIP [57]	66.44	34.67	31.77	47.81	45.56	61.77	38.66	23.11	37.41	47.55
X-CLIP [41]	72.50	37.80	34.70	47.86	49.69	66.49	42.41	24.08	36.21	51.78
ViFi-CLIP [47]	60.17	28.49	31.68	52.65	38.67	57.21	32.90	24.31	42.49	41.77
EZ-CLIP [1]	64.86	34.26	30.60	47.17	44.83	60.24	35.43	24.81	41.18	44.61
FROSTER [25]	59.01	28.68	30.33	51.39	38.60	56.30	32.69	23.61	41.93	41.36
	Domain Generalization Methods									
VideoDG [64]	59.21	30.69	28.52	48.16	40.42	55.30	32.39	22.91	41.42	40.85
STDN [34]	37.44	22.33	15.11	40.35	27.97	34.43	22.29	12.14	35.25	27.06
CIR [44]	48.80	31.84	16.96	34.75	38.53	47.22	32.10	15.12	32.02	38.21

Table 10. Known and unknown accuracy of coarse motions on SSv2-TA

Model		Set 1					Set 2			
Model	Known (Set 1) ↑	Unknown (Set 2) ↑	$\mathbf{D_{abs}}\downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	НМ↑	Known (Set 2) ↑	Unknown (Set 1) ↑	$\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{abs}}\downarrow$	$\mathbf{D_{rel}}\downarrow$	HM↑
ActionCLIP [57]	60.12	24.10	36.02	59.91	34.40	59.33	27.58	31.75	53.51	37.65
X-CLIP [41]	<u>66.01</u>	24.92	41.09	62.24	36.18	<u>64.61</u>	<u>28.14</u>	36.47	56.44	<u>39.20</u>
ViFi-CLIP [47]	54.02	26.59	<u>27.43</u>	50.77	35.63	50.24	25.97	24.27	48.30	34.24
EZ-CLIP [1]	61.08	31.83	29.25	<u>47.88</u>	41.85	58.58	27.64	30.94	52.81	37.55
FROSTER [25]	51.90	23.58	28.32	54.56	32.42	48.79	26.40	22.39	<u>45.89</u>	34.26

Table 11. Known and unknown accuracy of fine motions on SSv2-TA

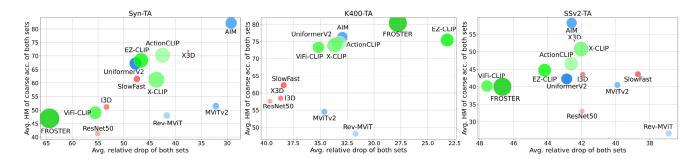


Figure 12. Effect of model size for each dataset: Average harmonic mean of coarse accuracy vs. relative drop D_{rel} . Bubble sizes correspond to the total number of model parameters, with colors indicating architecture types (red: CNN, blue: transformer - unimodal, green: transformer - multimodal). Models with larger parameter counts perform better on K400-TA, where videos contain rich spatial cues. This effect is less pronounced in Syn-TA, which requires some temporal understanding. In SSv2-TA, which is heavily reliant on temporal information, model size does not show a clear correlation with performance.



Figure 13. Example of failure cases for FineMotion-U in Syn-TA with ViFi-CLIP, EZ-CLIP: (Top) For the arrival of single objects among many objects, ViFi-CLIP is confusing the motion with occlusion as the arriving pink torus temporarily occludes the objects before completing its path. EZ-CLIP hallucinates the multiple objects are appearing in the scene. (Middle) The object in the scene changes its shape to a sphere and turns back. EZ-CLIP thinks the object did not transform back. (Bottom) Both models are mispredicting that the other objects are departing as well after the first object.

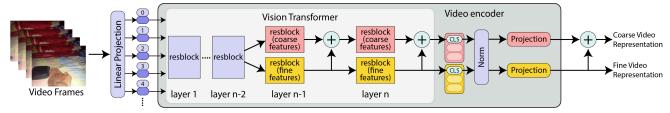


Figure 14. *Disentanglement of coarse and fine video features:* In the final two layers of the vision transformer, two branches extract coarse and fine motions simultaneously. The fine embeddings are added to the high-level embedding at each step via residual connections, combining detailed context with the broader motion features. The fine projection layer is trainable. Overall, this enables each branch to focus on disentangling the features most relevant to its specific role.

Set	Model	Syn-TA		K400-TA		SSv2-TA	
Set	Model	Known/Unknown	HM	Known/Unknown	HM	Known/Unknown	HM
				Coarse motion	ns		
Set 1	Base-Coarse	98.38/51.92	67.96	85.70 /68.39	76.07	64.86/34.26	44.83
Set 1	Ours	<u>99.76/54.75</u>	70.69	84.15/ 69.39	76.06	<u>69.17/35.47</u>	46.89
Set 2	Base-Coarse	98.23/52.94	68.80	88.07/65.01	74.80	60.24/35.43	44.61
Set 2	Ours	99.62/56.41	72.03	88.53/65.36	<u>75.20</u>	65.01/37.82	<u>47.82</u>

Table 12. Performance comparison for disentanglement approach: Comparison of baseline vs. our proposed method for coarse motions.

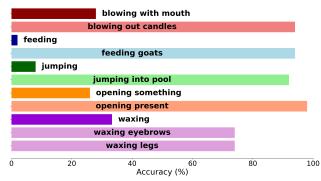


Figure 15. *Example cases of K400-TA where unknown fine per- formance is higher:* The bars with a darker color denote coarse classes while their corresponding fine class is shown in a lighter color. The accuracy of coarse classes is noticably lower than fine counterparts. Results are shown for EZ-CLIP model.



Fine motion: Single object falling at an angle

Figure 16. *Preview of Syn-TA realistic vs. solid plain background:* The absence of complex textures in the background enhances the model's ability to comprehend object motion. This suggests that even for relatively simple motions, models are often challenged by textured backgrounds.

C. Disentanglement architecture

We tested our approach on EZ-CLIP [1], chosen for its efficiency due to fewer learnable parameters, achieving competitive results with reduced time and computation. We modified EZ-CLIP's video encoder by adding two branches in the final layers, duplicating the transformer blocks in the last two layers to separate feature learning. The earlier layers capture low and mid-level features, while one branch of the final layers specializes in high-level (coarse) concepts (e.g., "Pushing") and the other focuses on fine-grained context (e.g., "Pushing something from left to right"). As shown in Fig. 14, the fine feature is combined with the coarse feature at every step. The class token (CLS) from each branch flows through a shared normalization layer and distinct projection layers (fine one is trainable), generating two embeddings. We also disabled passing EZ-CLIP's temporal prompt in the final two layers. This setup allows the coarse branch to focus on high-level features while the fine branch selectively contributes necessary detail, improving overall coarse accuracy and maintaining focused feature disentanglement in each branch. As shown in Tab. 12, our approach improves coarse motion accuracy on temporal

D. Detailed list of classes

The full list of coarse classes and fine classes for each dataset is provided in this section. The split files for each of the dataset is also provided in our GitHub.

D.1. Syn-TA

In our newly proposed dataset 'Syn-TA', we generated videos of plain 3D objects, such as cubes, spheres, cylinders, etc, performing various motions using the 3D modeling software Blender [10]. Each video features a realistic background depicting either outdoor scenes (e.g., desert, forest, sunset) or indoor settings (e.g., coffee shop, kitchen, library), where 3D objects perform various motions. The videos are rendered at 24 frames per second (FPS) with a resolution of 1920x1080 pixels. The camera view is either from the front or the top.

The dataset includes 20 coarse motions, which are further subdivided into 100 fine motions. Each video contains, on average, 105 frames with a standard deviation of approximately 46. The fine motions are split into two subsets: S1 (53 classes) and S2 (47 classes). Each set has its own collection of object shapes and backgrounds, creating a more challenging setting for evaluating model performance on novel scenarios. Each fine motion is labeled with its corresponding coarse class and additional contextual details. Both subsets include at least two fine classes under each coarse motion. If a coarse class contains an even number of fine classes, they are evenly distributed between S1 and S2. For coarse classes with an odd number of fine motions, S1 is assigned one extra class. For example, for the coarse class "departing", the fine class "'multiple objects departing simultaneously" is in S1 while "multiple objects departing one by one" is in S2.

This carefully constructed dataset is intended to serve as a diagnostic benchmark for evaluating how models adapt to detecting high-level actions under varying contexts. The Blender Python API code used to generate the videos is available in our GitHub, and samples of each class are provided. The videos are stored in standard .mp4 format and follow the structure of Kinetics400 [26], ensuring compatibility with existing dataloader implementations.

Table 13. List of coarse classes for Syn-TA

0 appearin 1 arriving 2 bouncin	g
2 bouncin	g
	g color
3 changin	
4 changin	g shape
5 cloning	
6 departin	
7 disappe	aring
8 expandi	ng
9 falling	
10 followir	ng
11 merging	
	in a path
13 not colli	-
14 occlusio	n
15 orbiting	
16 rising	
	g projectile
18 shrinkin	ıg
19 teleport	ing

Table 14. List of the fine classes in Syn-TA - Set 1

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
0	appearing	0	Single object appearing by increasing opacity
U	appearing	1	Multiple objects all appearing simultaneously by
			increasing opacity
		2	Single object arriving
1	arriving	3	Multiple objects arriving simultaneously
		4	Single object arriving beside another single object
		5	Single ball bouncing on a plain surface eventually
2	bouncing		stops
2	bouncing	6	Multiple balls bouncing on plain surface at very
			different heights eventually stop
		7	Single object bouncing and going forward
		8	Single object imitating the motion of bouncing
			and going down stairs
		9	Single object keeps changing colors
3	changing color	10	Two objects changing colors by switching with
			each other
		11	Single object changing from bright to dark color
		12	Single object of other shape changes into pyramid
4	changing shape	13	Single object of other shape changes into cube
7		14	Two objects changing shapes by switching with
			each other
		15	Single object cloning into two identical objects
5	cloning		both going in same direction
		16	Single object cloning into multiple identical ob-
			jects one by one
		17	Single object cloning into one identical object and
			another object with different colour
		18	Single object departing
6	departing	19	Multiple objects departing simultaneously
		20	Single object departing beside another single ob-
			ject
7	disappearing	21	Single object disappearing by decreasing opacity
,	uisappearing	22	Multiple objects all disappearing simultaneously
			by decreasing opacity
8	expanding	23	Small single object expanding into medium object
O	cxpanding	24	Two different small objects expanding into similar
			larger size
9	falling	25	Single object falling straight down without chang-
9	rannig		ing direction
		26	Single object falling down in a zigzag pattern
		27	Single object following another object all the time
10	following		while moving in a straight line
		28	Single object following another object for some
			time while moving in straight line then follows an-
			other path
		29	Multiple objects following one object all the time
			in a straight line
11	marging	30	Two objects merging into one similar sized object
11	merging		while moving towards each other
			Continued on next page

	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		31	Multiple objects merging into one big object
		32	Single object moving slowly from one position to
12	moving in a path		another and stopping
		33	Single object moving slowly from one position to
			another and coming back to original position
		34	Single object moving from left to right
		35	Two objects moving towards each other but not
13	not colliding		colliding
		36	Single object moving towards single stationary
			object but not colliding with it
		37	Multiple objects moving towards each other but
			not colliding among themselves
1.4	1 2	38	Small object coming in front of big object barely
14	occlusion		occluding it
		39	Object which is occluding another object switches
			places and goes behind it
		40	Single object orbiting another object in the center
15	orbiting		in clockwise direction on horizontal plane
	-	41	Single object orbiting another object in the center
			in clockwise direction first and then counter clock-
			wise direction on horizontal plane
		42	Single object orbiting another object in the center
			in clockwise direction on vertical plane
16	misim o	43	Single object rising straight up without changing
10	rising		direction
		44	Single object rising in a zigzag pattern
		45	Shooting projectile from one corner to opposite
17	shooting projectile		corner
		46	Shooting projectile from right corner to left corner
		47	Shooting two projectiles from same position to
			opposite corner
10	cheinlein a	48	Large single object shrinking into medium sized
18	Shrinking		object
		49	Two different large objects shrinking into same
			smaller size
		50	Single object teleporting from one corner to an-
19	teleporting		other
	-	51	Single object teleporting from one corner to an-
			other while another object is in the center
		52	Two objects in opposite corners switch places by
			teleporting
18	shrinking	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	direction Single object rising in a zigzag pattern Shooting projectile from one corner to oppose corner Shooting projectile from right corner to left corn. Shooting two projectiles from same position opposite corner Large single object shrinking into medium size object Two different large objects shrinking into sampler size Single object teleporting from one corner to a other Single object teleporting from one corner to a other while another object is in the center Two objects in opposite corners switch places

Table 15. List of the classes in Syn-TA - Set 2

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
	appearing	0	Multiple objects all appearing one by one by in-
U	appearing		creasing opacity
		1	Two objects appearing among two other objects
1	arriving	2	Multiple objects arriving one by one
		3	Single object arriving among many objects
			Continued on next page
			Continued on next pag

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		4	Single object arriving beside another single ob-
			ject, pausing then going away
		5	Multiple objects bouncing on plain surface at al-
2	haumaina		most similar heights eventually stop
2	bouncing	6	Single object imitating the motion of bouncing
			against a wall
		7	Single object bouncing on a plain surface perpet-
			ually
		8	Single object imitating the motion of bouncing
			and going up stairs
		9	Single object changing from dark to bright color
3	changing color	10	Single object changing color then returning to pre-
	8 8 8		vious one
		11	Single object of other shape changes into sphere
4	changing shape	12	Single object of other shape changes into cylinder
•		13	Single object changing into another shape then
		13	turning back to original shape
		14	Single object cloning into two identical objects
5	cloning	17	both going in different directions
		15	Single object cloning into multiple identical ob-
		13	jects at once
		16	Multiple objects departing one by one
4	damantina		
6	departing	17	Single object departing among many objects
		18	Single object departing beside another single ob-
		10	ject, then coming back shortly
7	disappearing	19	Multiple objects all disappearing one by one by
	8		decreasing opacity
		20	Multiple objects some disappearing and some re-
			maining
8	expanding	21	Small single object expanding into large object
Ü	enpanam ₈	22	Two same small objects expanding into different
			bigger sizes
9	falling	23	Single object falling at an angle
	ranning	24	Single object falling at a curved path
10	following	25	Single object following another object all the time
10	Tollowing		in a complex path
		26	Single object not following another object at first
			but later starts following
1.1		27	Faster object merging with slower object into one
11	merging		similar sized object while moving in same direc-
			tion
		28	Multiple objects merging into multiple big objects
		29	Single object moving quickly from one position to
12	moving in a path	-	another and stopping
•	8 r. F	30	Two objects moving and switching their positions
		31	Single object moving from right to left
		32	Two objects moving in opposite directions in cir-
10	not colliding	32	cular path but not colliding later
13			
13		33	One object moving towards multiple stationary
13		33	One object moving towards multiple stationary objects but not colliding

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
14	occlusion	34	Big object coming in front of small object mostly
14	occiusion		or fully occluding it
		35	Two objects partially occluding two other objects
			switch positions with the latter two and go behind
			them
		36	Single object orbiting another object in the center
15	orbiting		in counter clockwise direction on horizontal plane
		37	Single object orbiting another object in clockwise
			direction then second object orbiting first object in
			clockwise direction on horizontal plane
		38	Single object orbiting another object in the center
			in counter clockwise direction on vertical plane
16	rising	39	Single object rising at an angle
10		40	Single object rising at a curved path
17	shooting projectile	41	Shooting projectile from left corner to right corner
17		42	Shooting two projectiles from opposite corners
			switching their positions
18	shrinking	43	Large single object shrinking into very small ob-
10			ject
		44	Two different large objects shrinking into different
			smaller sizes
19	teleporting	45	Four objects in four corners switch places by tele-
17	tereporting		porting
		46	Two objects together in one corner then one tele-
			ports to other corner

D.2. Kinetics400 - Transferable Activity

Table 16. List of coarse classes for K400-TA

Coarse ID	Coarse motion
0	blowing with mouth
1	building a structure
2	catching or throwing other objects than ball
3	cleaning
4	climbing
5	cooking
6	dancing
7	drinking
8	eating
9	feeding
10	fishing
11	folding
12	gardening
13	grooming animal
14	hair care
15	juggling
16	jumping
17	kicking
18	maintaining vehicle
19	massaging

Coarse ID	Coarse motion
20	music without instrument
21	opening something
22	petting animal
23	playing by hitting ball with something
24	playing instrument
25	playing with ball in hand
26	preparing fruit or vegetable
27	punching
28	pushing
29	reading
30	riding animal
31	riding on something over water
32	riding vehicle
33	shaving
34	skiing
35	smoking
36	swimming
37	toddler interaction
38	tying
39	washing
40	waxing

Table 17. List of the fine classes in K400-TA Set 1

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
0	blowing with mouth	0	balloon blowing
1	building a structure	1	building cabinet
2	catching or throwing	2	catching or throwing frisbee
2	other objects than ball	3	throwing axe
		4	cleaning floor
3	cleaning	5	cleaning gutters
		6	cleaning pool
4	climbing	7	climbing a rope
4	Chinoling	8	climbing ladder
		9	baking cookies
5	cooking	10	barbequing
3		11	cooking chicken
		12	cooking egg
		13	belly dancing
	dancing	14	breakdancing
		15	country line dancing
6		16	dancing ballet
O		17	dancing charleston
		18	dancing gangnam style
		19	dancing macarena
		20	jumpstyle dancing
7	drinking	21	drinking beer
	urnking	22	drinking shots
8	eating	23	dining
			Continued on next page

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		24	eating burger
		25	eating cake
		26	eating carrots
		27	eating chips
		28	eating doughnuts
0	C 1'	29	feeding birds
9	feeding	30	feeding fish
10	fishing	31	catching fish
		32	folding clothes
11	folding	33	folding napkins
		34	arranging flowers
12	gardening	35	planting trees
	88	36	stomping grapes
13	grooming animal	37	grooming dog
13	grooming unmar	38	braiding hair
		39	brushing hair
14	hair care	40	curling hair
		41	dying hair
		42	
15	juggling	43	contact juggling juggling balls
1.6	••		0 00 0
16	jumping	44	high jump
		45	drop kicking
17	kicking	46	high kick
	8	47	kicking field goal
		48	kicking soccer ball
18	maintaining vehicle	49	changing oil
10	mamaming venicle	50	changing wheel
19	massaging	51	massaging back
19	massagmg	52	massaging feet
20	music without instrument	53	air drumming
20	music without mstrument	54	beatboxing
21	opening something	55	opening bottle
22	petting animal	56	petting animal (not cat)
	playing by hitting	57	golf chipping
23	ball with something	58	golf driving
		59	hitting baseball
		60	busking
		61	drumming fingers
		62	playing accordion
		63	playing bagpipes
		64	playing bass guitar
		65	playing cello
24	playing instrument	66	playing clarinet
	Parling instrument	67	playing cymbals
		68	playing didgeridoo
		69	playing drums
		70	playing flute
		$\frac{70}{71}$	
			playing guitar
25	-1	72	playing harmonica
25	playing with ball in hand	73 74	catching or throwing baseball dodgeball
			dodgaball

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		75	dribbling basketball
		76	dunking basketball
		77	passing American football (in game)
		78	throwing ball
26	preparing fruit or vegetable	79	cutting pineapple
20	preparing truit or vegetable	80	peeling apples
27	punching	81	punching bag
28	pushing	82	pushing car
20	pusining	83	pushing cart
29	reading	84	reading book
30	riding animal	85	riding camel
30	fiding animal	86	riding elephant
		87	crossing river
31	riding on something over water	88	sailing
		89	surfing water
		90	biking through snow
		91	driving car
32	riding vehicle	92	motorcycling
		93	riding scooter
		94	snowmobiling
33	shaving	95	shaving head
	skiing	96	ski jumping
34		97	skiing (not slalom or crosscountry)
		98	water skiing
35	smoking	99	smoking cigarette or short object
	swimming	100	scuba diving
36		101	swimming backstroke
		102	swimming breast stroke
37	toddler interaction	103	baby waking up
31	toddler interaction	104	carrying baby
38	tying	105	tying bow tie
36		106	tying knot (not on a tie)
39	washing	107	washing dishes
39		108	washing feet
40	wavina	109	waxing back
40	waxing	110	waxing chest

Table 18. List of the fine classes in K400-TA Set 2

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
0	blowing with mouth	0	blowing out candles
1	building a structure	1	building shed
2	catching or throwing	2	throwing discus
	other objects than ball		
		3	cleaning shoes
3	cleaning	4	cleaning toilet
		5	cleaning windows
4	climbing	6	climbing tree
4		7	ice climbing
5	cooking	8	cooking on campfire
			Continued on next page

oarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		9	cooking sausages
		10	flipping pancake
		11	frying vegetables
		12	krumping
		13	robot dancing
		14	salsa dancing
6	dancing	15	swing dancing
		16	tango dancing
		17	tap dancing
		18	zumba
7	drinking	19	drinking water or soft drinks
,	drinking	20	tasting beer
		21	eating hotdog
		22	eating ice cream
8	eating	23	eating spaghetti
		24	eating watermelon
		25	tasting food
9	feeding	26	feeding goats
10	fishing	27	ice fishing
11	folding	28	folding paper
10	1	29	trimming trees
12	gardening	30	watering plants
13	grooming animal	31	grooming horse
	grooming united	32	fixing hair
14	hair care	33	getting a haircut
		34	trimming or shaving beard
		35	juggling fire
15	juggling	36	juggling soccer ball
16	jumping	37	jumping into pool
	J 1 C	38	playing kickball
17	kicking	39	shooting goal (soccer)
	Ricking	40	side kick
	maintaining vehicle	41	checking tires
18		42	pumping gas
10		43	massaging legs
19	massaging	44	massaging person's head
20	music without instrument	45	singing
21	opening something	46	opening present
22	petting animal	47	petting cat
	playing by hitting	48	golf putting
23	ball with something	49	playing cricket
	oun with something	50	playing harp
		51	playing keyboard
		52	playing organ
		53	playing piano
		<u> </u>	playing plano playing recorder
		55	
24	playing instrument		playing saxophone
24	playing instrument	56 57	playing trumpet
			playing trumpet
		58	playing ukulele Continued on next

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		59	playing violin
		60	playing xylophone
		61	strumming guitar
		62	tapping guitar
		63	catching or throwing softball
		64	passing American football (not in
25	playing with ball in hand		game)
		65	playing basketball
		66	playing volleyball
		67	shooting basketball
26	preparing fruit or vegetable	68	cutting watermelon
20	preparing nutror vegetable	69	peeling potatoes
27	punching	70	punching person (boxing)
28	pushing	71	pushing wheelchair
29	reading	72	reading newspaper
30	riding onimal	73	riding mule
30	riding animal	74	riding or walking with horse
31	riding on something over water	75	water sliding
31	riding on something over water	76	windsurfing
		77	driving tractor
		78	riding a bike
32	riding vehicle	79	riding mountain bike
		80	riding unicycle
		81	using segway
33	shaving	82	shaving legs
34	skiing	83	skiing crosscountry
34	SKIIIg	84	skiing slalom
35	smoking	85	smoking hookah
36	swimming	86	snorkeling
	Swiiiiiiiig	87	swimming butterfly stroke
37	toddler interaction	88	crawling baby
38	tying	89	tying tie
39	washing	90	washing hair
	washing	91	washing hands
40	waxing	92	waxing eyebrows
70	waniig	93	waxing legs

$\textbf{D.3.} \ Something-something-v2-Transferable \ Activity$

Table 19. List of coarse classes for SSv2-TA

Coarse ID	Coarse motion
0	Bending
1	Dropping
2	Holding
3	Letting to roll
4	Lifting
5	Moving
6	Plugging
7	Poking
8	Pouring

Coarse ID	Coarse motion
9	Pretending
10	Pulling
11	Pushing
12	Putting
13	Showing
14	Colliding deflected
15	Falling
16	Spilling
17	Spinning
18	Taking
19	Tearing
20	Throwing
21	Tilting
22	Tipping
23	Trying but failing
24	Turning
25	Twisting

Table 20. List of the fine classes in SSv2-TA Set 1

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
0	Bending	0	Bending something so that it deforms
		1	Dropping something behind something
1	Dropping	2	Dropping something in front of something
		3	Dropping something into something
		4	Holding something
2	Holding	5	Holding something behind something
		6	Holding something in front of something
3	Letting to roll	7	Letting something roll along a flat surface
3	Letting to ron	8	Letting something roll down a slanted surface
		9	Lifting a surface with something on it but not
4	Lifting		enough for it to slide down
4	Lifting	10	Lifting a surface with something on it until it starts
			sliding down
		11	Lifting something up completely without letting it
			drop down
		12	Lifting something up completely, then letting it
			drop down
		13	Moving away from something with your camera
		14	Moving part of something
		15	Moving something across a surface until it falls
5	Moving		down
		16	Moving something across a surface without it
			falling down
		17	Moving something and something away from
			each other
		18	Moving something and something closer to each
			other
			Continued on next page

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		19	Moving something and something so they collid
			with each other
6	Plugging	20	Plugging something into something
		21	Poking a hole into some substance
7	Dalring	22	Poking a hole into something soft
7	Poking	23	Poking a stack of something so the stack collapse
		24	Poking a stack of something without the stack col
			lapsing
0	D :	25	Pouring something into something
8	Pouring	26	Pouring something into something until it over
			flows
		27	Pretending or failing to wipe something off of
			something
		28	Pretending or trying and failing to twist somethin
		29	Pretending to be tearing something that is not tear
		2)	able
9	Pretending	30	Pretending to close something without actually
	Tretending	30	closing it
		31	Pretending to open something without actuall
		31	opening it
		32	Pretending to pick something up
		33	Pretending to poke something
		34	Pretending to pour something out of something
		34	
		35	but something is empty
		36	Pretending to put something behind something
		37	Pretending to put something into something
			Pretending to put something next to something
		38	Pulling something from behind of something
10	Pulling	39	Pulling something from left to right
	C	40	Pulling something from right to left
		41	Pulling something onto something
		42	Pushing something from left to right
		43	Pushing something from right to left
11	Pushing	44	Pushing something off of something
		45	Pushing something onto something
		46	Pushing something so it spins
		47	Putting number of something onto something
		48	Putting something and something on the table
		49	Putting something behind something
		50	Putting something in front of something
12	Putting	51	Putting something into something
12		52	Putting something next to something
		53	Putting something on a flat surface without lettin
			it roll
		54	Putting something on a surface
		55	Putting something on the edge of something so
		•	is not supported and falls down
		56	Putting something onto a slanted surface but
			doesn't glide down
13	Showing	57	Showing a photo of something to the camera
13	SHOWING		
10		58	Showing something behind something

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		59	Showing something next to something
		60	Showing something on top of something
14	Colliding deflected	61	Something being deflected from something
14		62	Something colliding with something and both are
			being deflected
15	Falling	63	Something falling like a feather or paper
16	Spilling	64	Spilling something behind something
10	Spinnig	65	Spilling something next to something
17	Spinning	66	Spinning something so it continues spinning
18	Taking	67	Taking one of many similar things on the table
10		68	Taking something from somewhere
19	Tearing	69	Tearing something into two pieces
	Throwing	70	Throwing something
20		71	Throwing something against something
		72	Throwing something in the air and catching it
21	Tilting	73	Tilting something with something on it slightly so
			it doesn't fall down
22	Tipping	74	Tipping something over
23	Trying but failing	75	Trying but failing to attach something to some-
23			thing because it doesn't stick
		76	Trying to bend something unbendable so nothing
			happens
	Turning	77	Turning something upside down
24		78	Turning the camera downwards while filming
			something
		79	Turning the camera left while filming something
25	Twisting	80	Twisting (wringing) something wet until water
			comes out

Table 21. List of the fine classes in SSv2-TA Set 2

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
0	Bending	0	Bending something until it breaks
1	Dronning	1	Dropping something next to something
1	Dropping	2	Dropping something onto something
2.	Holding	3	Holding something next to something
2		4	Holding something over something
3	Letting to roll	5	Letting something roll up a slanted surface, so it
			rolls back down
4	Lifting	6	Lifting something with something on it
		7	Lifting up one end of something without letting it
			drop down
		8	Lifting up one end of something, then letting it
			drop down
		9	Moving something and something so they pass
5	Moving		each other
		10	Moving something away from something
		11	Moving something away from the camera
		12	Moving something closer to something
		13	Moving something down
		•	Continued on next page

Coarse ID	Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
		14	Moving something towards the camera
		15	Moving something up
6	Plugging	16	Plugging something into something but pulling
			right out as you remove your hand
	Poking	17	Poking something so it slightly moves
7		18	Poking something so lightly that it doesn't or a
,			most doesn't move
		19	Poking something so that it falls over
		20	Poking something so that it spins around
8	Pouring	21	Pouring something onto something
0	rouring	22	Pouring something out of something
		23	Pretending to put something on a surface
		24	Pretending to put something onto something
		25	Pretending to put something underneath some
	Pretending		thing
		26	Pretending to scoop something up with somethin
9		27	Pretending to spread air onto something
		28	Pretending to sprinkle air onto something
		29	Pretending to squeeze something
		30	Pretending to take something from somewhere
		31	Pretending to take something out of something
		32	Pretending to throw something
		33	Pretending to turn something upside down
	Pulling	34	Pulling something out of something
10		35	Pulling two ends of something but nothing hap
10			pens
		36	Pulling two ends of something so that it get
			stretched
		37	Pulling two ends of something so that it separate
			into two pieces
	Pushing	38	Pushing something so that it almost falls off bu
11			doesn't
11		39	Pushing something so that it falls off the table
		40	Pushing something so that it slightly moves
		41	Pushing something with something
		42	Putting something onto something
		43	Putting something onto something else that cannot
			support it so it falls down
	Putting	44	Putting something similar to other things that ar
12			already on the table
		45	Putting something that can't roll onto a slante
			surface, so it slides down
		46	Putting something that can't roll onto a slante
			surface, so it stays where it is
		47	Putting something that cannot actually stand up
			right upright on the table, so it falls on its side
		48	Putting something underneath something
		49	Putting something upright on the table
		50	Putting something, something and something o
			the table
13	Showing	51	Showing something to the camera
	·		Continued on next pag

Coarse motion	Fine ID	Coarse motion + fine motion
	52	Showing that something is empty
	53	Showing that something is inside something
Colliding deflected	54	Something colliding with something and both
		come to a halt
Falling	55	Something falling like a rock
Spilling	56	Spilling something onto something
Spinning	57	Spinning something that quickly stops spinning
Taking	58	Taking something out of something
Tearing	59	Tearing something just a little bit
Throwing	60	Throwing something in the air and letting it fall
	61	Throwing something onto a surface
Tilting	62	Tilting something with something on it until it
		falls off
Tipping	63	Tipping something with something in it over, so
		something in it falls out
Trying but failing	64	Trying to pour something into something, but
		missing so it spills next to it
Turning	65	Turning the camera right while filming something
	66	Turning the camera upwards while filming some-
		thing
Twisting	67	Twisting something
	Colliding deflected Falling Spilling Spinning Taking Tearing Throwing Tilting Tipping Trying but failing Turning	52 53 Colliding deflected 54 Falling 55 Spilling 56 Spinning 57 Taking 58 Tearing 59 Throwing 60 Tilting 62 Tipping 63 Trying but failing 64 Turning 65 66 66