

# Empowering Your Pansharpening Models with Generalizability: Unified Distribution is All You Need

## Supplementary Material

### 001 A. More Visual Comparisons

002 Refer to Figs. 1 to 4.

### 003 B. Detailed Results of Pansharpening Models

004 Refer to Tabs. 1 to 12.

### 005 References

- 006 [1] Yongchuan Cui, Peng Liu, Yan Ma, Lajiao Chen, Mengzhen  
007 Xu, and Xingyan Guo. Pansharpening via predictive filtering  
008 with element-wise feature mixing. *ISPRS J. Photogramm.*  
009 *Remote Sens.*, 219:22–37, 2025. 7
- 010 [2] Liang-Jian Deng, Gemine Vivone, Cheng Jin, and Jocelyn  
011 Chanussot. Detail injection-based deep convolutional neural  
012 networks for pansharpening. *IEEE TGRS*, 59(8):6995–7010,  
013 2021. 5
- 014 [3] Xuanhua He, Keyu Yan, Rui Li, Chengjun Xie, Jie Zhang,  
015 and Man Zhou. Pyramid dual domain injection network for  
016 pan-sharpening. In *ICCV*, pages 12862–12871, 2023. 4
- 017 [4] Xuanhua He, Keyu Yan, Jie Zhang, Rui Li, Chengjun Xie,  
018 Man Zhou, and Danfeng Hong. Multiscale dual-domain guid-  
019 ance network for pan-sharpening. *IEEE TGRS*, 61:1–13, 2023.  
020 4
- 021 [5] Zi-Rong Jin, Tian-Jing Zhang, Tai-Xiang Jiang, Gemine  
022 Vivone, and Liang-Jian Deng. LAGConv: Local-context adap-  
023 tive convolution kernels with global harmonic bias for pan-  
024 sharpening. *AAAI*, 36(1):1113–1121, 2022. 8
- 025 [6] YuJie Liang, ZiHan Cao, Shangqi Deng, Hong-Xia Dou, and  
026 Liang-Jian Deng. Fourier-enhanced implicit neural fusion  
027 network for multispectral and hyperspectral image fusion. In  
028 *NeurIPS*, pages 63441–63465. Curran Associates, Inc., 2024.  
029 7
- 030 [7] Giuseppe Masi, Davide Cozzolino, Luisa Verdoliva, and  
031 Giuseppe Scarpa. Pansharpening by convolutional neural  
032 networks. In *Remote Sens.*, page 594, 2016. 6
- 033 [8] Shuang Xu, Jianshe Zhang, Zixiang Zhao, Kai Sun, Junmin  
034 Liu, and Chunxia Zhang. Deep gradient projection networks  
035 for pan-sharpening. In *CVPR*, pages 1366–1375, 2021. 5
- 036 [9] Gang Yang, Man Zhou, Keyu Yan, Aiping Liu, Xueyang  
037 Fu, and Fan Wang. Memory-augmented deep conditional  
038 unfolding network for pansharpening. In *CVPR*, pages 1778–  
039 1787, 2022. 9
- 040 [10] Jie Yang, Xiao-Yang Fu, Yan Hu, Yue Huang, Xing Ding,  
041 and John Paisley. PanNet: A deep network architecture for  
042 pan-sharpening. *ICCV*, pages 1753–1761, 2017. 4
- 043 [11] Qiangqiang Yuan, Yancong Wei, Xiangchao Meng, Huanfeng  
044 Shen, and Liangpei Zhang. A multiscale and multidepth  
045 convolutional neural network for remote sensing imagery  
046 pan-sharpening. *IEEE JSTARS*, 11(3):978–989, 2018. 6

- [12] Kaiwen Zheng, Jie Huang, Man Zhou, Danfeng Hong, and  
Feng Zhao. Deep adaptive pansharpening via uncertainty-  
aware image fusion. *IEEE TGRS*, 61:1–15, 2023. 9
- [13] Man Zhou, Jie Huang, Keyu Yan, Hu Yu, Xueyang Fu, Aiping  
Liu, Xian Wei, and Feng Zhao. Spatial-frequency domain  
information integration for pan-sharpening. In *ECCV*, pages  
274–291, Cham, 2022. Springer Nature Switzerland. 8

047  
048  
049  
050  
051  
052  
053



Figure 1. Generalization testing on QuickBird, the networks are trained on IKONOS. The bright green box indicates the zoomed-in area. Below the zoomed-in image, the first line is the QNR value, and the second line is the  $D_\lambda/D_S$  value.



Figure 2. Generalization testing on IKONOS, the networks are trained on WorldView-2. The bright green box indicates the zoomed-in area. Below the zoomed-in image, the first line is the QNR value, and the second line is the  $D_\lambda/D_S$  value.





Figure 3. Generalization testing on GaoFen-1, the networks are trained on WorldView-3. The **bright green** box indicates the zoomed-in area. Below the zoomed-in image, the first line is the QNR value, and the second line is the  $D_\lambda/D_S$  value.



Figure 4. Full-resolution generalization testing on WorldView-4. The **bright green** box indicates the zoomed-in area. Below the zoomed-in image, the first line is the QNR value, and the second line is the  $D_\lambda/D_S$  value.

Table 1. Results of PanNet [10]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9846(+0.0042)	0.9556(+0.0034)	0.9671(+0.0001)	0.9813(+0.0021)	0.9758(+0.0019)	0.9833(+0.0046)	0.9876(+0.0013)	0.9514(+0.0008)	0.9669(+0.0003)	0.9872(+0.0080)	0.9829(+0.0091)	0.9873(+0.0006)
IK	0.9457(+0.0005)	0.9080(+0.0334)	0.8981(+0.0237)	0.9094(+0.0032)	0.8912(+0.0031)	0.9449(+0.0103)	0.9498(+0.0036)	0.9040(+0.0294)	0.9345(+0.0601)	0.9470(+0.0409)	0.9305(+0.0424)	0.9680(+0.0128)
QB	0.9594(+0.0024)	0.9259(+0.0070)	0.9299(+0.0400)	0.9599(+0.0056)	0.9462(+0.0099)	0.9682(+0.0017)	0.9587(+0.0030)	0.9324(+0.0136)	0.9592(+0.0693)	0.9741(+0.0198)	0.9666(+0.0304)	0.9785(+0.0086)
WV2	0.8807(+0.0257)	0.7947(+0.0448)	0.8289(+0.0212)	0.9363(+0.0030)	0.9035(+0.0022)	0.9415(+0.0193)	0.8783(+0.0233)	0.7813(+0.0314)	0.8251(+0.0174)	0.9383(+0.0010)	0.9018(+0.0039)	0.9427(+0.0205)
WV3	0.8840(+0.0261)	0.7804(+0.0318)	0.7368(+0.0280)	0.9202(+0.0183)	0.9202(+0.0105)	0.9573(+0.0100)	0.9165(+0.0063)	0.8294(+0.0172)	0.8154(+0.0505)	0.9420(+0.0035)	0.9160(+0.0063)	0.9585(+0.0088)
WV4	0.9342(+0.0014)	0.8727(+0.0118)	0.8635(+0.0118)	0.9563(+0.0026)	0.9335(+0.0056)	0.9711(+0.0008)	0.9352(+0.0003)	0.8987(+0.0378)	0.8873(+0.0120)	0.9543(+0.0006)	0.9338(+0.0059)	0.9724(+0.0020)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0051(+0.0013)	0.0113(+0.0009)	0.0059(+0.0004)	0.0064(+0.0004)	0.0062(+0.0003)	0.0060(+0.0017)	0.0042(+0.0003)	0.0133(+0.0011)	0.0054(+0.0001)	0.0040(+0.0028)	0.0044(+0.0021)	0.0046(+0.0003)
IK	0.0120(+0.0007)	0.0216(+0.0111)	0.0203(+0.0055)	0.0458(+0.0158)	0.0366(+0.0090)	0.0210(+0.0047)	0.0101(+0.0012)	0.0219(+0.0108)	0.0132(+0.0127)	0.0140(+0.0160)	0.0119(+0.0158)	0.0099(+0.0065)
QB	0.0100(+0.0005)	0.0120(+0.0025)	0.0132(+0.0059)	0.0112(+0.0002)	0.0099(+0.0016)	0.0107(+0.0024)	0.0108(+0.0013)	0.0101(+0.0045)	0.0052(+0.0139)	0.0041(+0.0069)	0.0041(+0.0041)	0.0057(+0.0026)
WV2	0.0411(+0.0068)	0.0709(+0.0233)	0.0353(+0.0020)	0.0110(+0.0025)	0.0180(+0.0027)	0.0201(+0.0082)	0.0419(+0.0059)	0.0777(+0.0166)	0.0357(+0.0024)	0.0100(+0.0015)	0.0190(+0.0037)	0.0185(+0.0097)
WV3	0.0397(+0.0090)	0.0763(+0.0117)	0.0585(+0.0006)	0.0312(+0.0200)	0.0108(+0.0033)	0.0122(+0.0043)	0.0263(+0.0044)	0.0576(+0.0071)	0.0397(+0.0182)	0.0113(+0.0002)	0.0123(+0.0018)	0.0100(+0.0021)
WV4	0.0186(+0.0022)	0.0397(+0.0023)	0.0331(+0.0080)	0.0136(+0.0080)	0.0121(+0.0029)	0.0056(+0.0002)	0.0164(+0.0000)	0.0257(+0.0117)	0.0251(+0.0000)	0.0066(+0.0010)	0.0079(+0.0013)	0.0053(+0.0000)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0103(+0.0030)	0.0339(+0.0023)	0.0272(+0.0003)	0.0123(+0.0017)	0.0182(+0.0016)	0.0108(+0.0030)	0.0083(+0.0010)	0.0358(+0.0004)	0.0279(+0.0004)	0.0088(+0.0052)	0.0128(+0.0070)	0.0081(+0.0003)
IK	0.0431(+0.0002)	0.0730(+0.0244)	0.0838(+0.0192)	0.0480(+0.0185)	0.0754(+0.0116)	0.0354(+0.0065)	0.0408(+0.0025)	0.0769(+0.0204)	0.0533(+0.0497)	0.0397(+0.0268)	0.0585(+0.0285)	0.0223(+0.0066)
QB	0.0311(+0.0020)	0.0633(+0.0048)	0.0578(+0.0355)	0.0293(+0.0059)	0.0444(+0.0115)	0.0215(+0.0006)	0.0310(+0.0019)	0.0584(+0.0097)	0.0358(+0.0574)	0.0219(+0.0133)	0.0293(+0.0266)	0.0159(+0.0061)
WV2	0.0823(+0.0208)	0.1472(+0.0263)	0.1414(+0.0234)	0.0534(+0.0007)	0.0803(+0.0003)	0.0396(+0.0120)	0.0839(+0.0192)	0.1549(+0.0186)	0.1447(+0.0201)	0.0523(+0.0004)	0.0811(+0.0005)	0.0398(+0.0117)
WV3	0.0806(+0.0192)	0.1576(+0.0228)	0.2195(+0.0294)	0.0508(+0.0003)	0.0699(+0.0076)	0.0311(+0.0060)	0.0592(+0.0022)	0.1220(+0.0122)	0.1517(+0.0384)	0.0472(+0.0039)	0.0728(+0.0047)	0.0319(+0.0069)
WV4	0.0483(+0.0008)	0.0921(+0.0143)	0.1078(+0.0051)	0.0306(+0.0104)	0.0553(+0.0084)	0.0235(+0.0010)	0.0495(+0.0005)	0.0787(+0.0278)	0.0904(+0.0122)	0.0394(+0.0016)	0.0589(+0.0048)	0.0225(+0.0020)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0476(+0.0033)	0.0825(+0.0016)	0.0370(+0.0003)	0.0891(+0.0541)	0.0599(+0.0141)	0.0522(+0.0284)	0.0292(+0.0152)	0.0885(+0.0076)	0.0379(+0.0012)	0.0218(+0.0132)	0.0239(+0.0220)	0.0241(+0.0003)
IK	0.0969(+0.0115)	0.1238(+0.0166)	0.1165(+0.0339)	0.1500(+0.0730)	0.1520(+0.0430)	0.0776(+0.0169)	0.0820(+0.0033)	0.1194(+0.0209)	0.0804(+0.0701)	0.0700(+0.0070)	0.0908(+0.0182)	0.0577(+0.0031)
QB	0.0636(+0.0111)	0.0722(+0.0032)	0.1021(+0.0243)	0.0602(+0.0016)	0.0744(+0.0022)	0.0735(+0.0165)	0.0514(+0.0111)	0.0687(+0.0067)	0.0449(+0.0815)	0.0227(+0.0391)	0.0255(+0.0512)	0.0286(+0.0285)
WV2	0.2060(+0.0111)	0.2336(+0.0280)	0.2440(+0.0348)	0.1171(+0.0004)	0.1516(+0.0163)	0.1319(+0.0167)	0.1868(+0.0304)	0.2425(+0.0192)	0.2317(+0.0471)	0.1068(+0.0107)	0.1642(+0.0037)	0.1230(+0.0256)
WV3	0.2277(+0.0630)	0.2499(+0.0094)	0.3016(+0.0470)	0.2703(+0.1629)	0.1766(+0.0262)	0.1171(+0.0147)	0.1825(+0.0177)	0.2394(+0.0012)	0.2280(+0.0266)	0.1101(+0.0027)	0.1351(+0.0153)	0.1027(+0.0003)
WV4	0.1058(+0.0129)	0.1559(+0.0005)	0.1228(+0.0031)	0.1474(+0.0850)	0.1760(+0.0093)	0.0430(+0.0025)	0.0911(+0.0019)	0.1251(+0.0303)	0.1476(+0.0217)	0.0480(+0.0144)	0.0664(+0.0194)	0.0446(+0.0008)

Table 2. Results of MSDDN [3, 4]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9750(+0.0003)	0.9550(+0.0194)	0.9878(+0.0121)	0.9808(+0.0089)	0.9873(+0.0242)	0.9795(+0.0078)	0.9768(+0.0020)	0.9423(+0.0068)	0.9865(+0.0108)	0.9712(+0.0007)	0.9748(+0.0117)	0.9837(+0.0035)
IK	0.9530(+0.0209)	0.9379(+0.0093)	0.9321(+0.0901)	0.9450(+0.0311)	0.9342(+0.0547)	0.9735(+0.0336)	0.9536(+0.0215)	0.9167(+0.0780)	0.9392(+0.0972)	0.9538(+0.0399)	0.9422(+0.0628)	0.9705(+0.0306)
QB	0.9614(+0.0074)	0.9410(+0.0308)	0.9448(+0.0506)	0.9656(+0.0167)	0.9500(+0.0185)	0.9781(+0.0102)	0.9710(+0.0170)	0.9447(+0.0345)	0.9725(+0.0783)	0.9769(+0.0279)	0.9726(+0.0411)	0.9862(+0.0183)
WV2	0.8578(+0.0766)	0.7590(+0.0441)	0.7746(+0.1156)	0.9428(+0.0136)	0.9058(+0.0241)	0.9402(+0.0255)	0.8354(+0.0541)	0.7762(+0.0613)	0.8111(+0.1521)	0.9472(+0.0180)	0.9222(+0.0406)	0.9472(+0.0325)
WV3	0.8431(+0.0204)	0.7902(+0.0681)	0.7417(+0.0545)	0.9188(+0.0207)	0.9142(+0.0085)	0.9496(+0.0032)	0.8395(+0.0240)	0.7391(+0.0169)	0.7274(+0.0402)	0.9437(+0.0042)	0.9192(+0.0136)	0.9415(+0.0112)
WV4	0.9048(+0.0733)	0.8579(+0.1256)	0.8526(+0.1253)	0.9429(+0.0050)	0.9335(+0.0238)	0.9683(+0.0120)	0.9326(+0.1011)	0.8698(+0.1375)	0.8829(+0.1556)	0.9550(+0.0171)	0.9346(+0.0249)	0.9701(+0.0138)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0067(+0.0002)	0.0137(+0.0022)	0.0049(+0.0038)	0.0090(+0.0015)	0.0074(+0.0000)	0.0086(+0.0042)	0.0059(+0.0006)	0.0139(+0.0020)	0.0053(+0.0035)	0.0086(+0.0011)	0.0056(+0.0017)	0.0050(+0.0005)
IK	0.0088(+0.0130)	0.0126(+0.0418)	0.0145(+0.0271)	0.0183(+0.0118)	0.0089(+0.0235)	0.0081(+0.0128)	0.0089(+0.0129)	0.0179(+0.0365)	0.0122(+0.0294)	0.0126(+0.0175)	0.0091(+0.0233)	0.0081(+0.0128)
QB	0.0095(+0.0026)	0.0099(+0.0171)	0.0105(+0.0148)	0.0083(+0.0037)	0.0088(+0.0036)	0.0051(+0.0040)	0.0072(+0.0049)	0.0106(+0.0165)	0.0050(+0.0203)	0.0037(+0.0083)	0.0037(+0.0087)	0.0033(+0.0057)
WV2	0.0467(+0.0432)	0.0884(+0.0303)	0.0363(+0.0502)	0.0063(+0.0097)	0.0129(+0.0167)	0.0215(+0.0145)	0.0690(+0.0209)	0.0938(+0.0248)	0.0773(+0.0092)	0.0093(+0.0067)	0.0154(+0.0143)	0.0217(+0.0143)
WV3	0.0496(+0.0037)	0.0756(+0.0288)	0.0556(+0.0365)	0.0297(+0.0119)	0.0123(+0.0099)	0.0165(+0.0021)	0.0617(+0.0158)	0.1262(+0.0218)	0.1018(+0.0098)	0.0115(+0.0062)	0.0136(+0.0087)	0.0178(+0.0034)
WV4	0.0262(+0.0297)	0.0478(+0.0603)	0.0321(+0.0536)	0.0117(+0.0000)	0.0111(+0.0057)	0.0051(+0.0051)	0.0190(+0.0369)	0.0368(+0.0713)	0.0244(+0.0614)	0.0065(+0.0052)	0.0090(+0.0077)	0.0054(+0.0048)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0184(+0.0005)	0.0318(+0.0176)	0.0073(+0.0085)	0.0104(+0.0103)	0.0053(+0.0245)	0.0120(+0.0037)	0.0175(+0.0013)	0.0445(+0.0049)	0.0083(+0.0075)	0.0205(+0.0002)	0.0197(+0.0101)	0.0113(+0.0030)
IK	0.0388(+0.0089)	0.0505(+0.0650)	0.0545(+0.0679)	0.0380(+0.0205)	0.0576(+0.0340)	0.0186(+0.0216)	0.0380(+0.0096)	0.0676(+0.0479)	0.0494(+0.0731)	0.0342(+0.0243)	0.0492(+0.0423)	0.0217(+0.0185)
QB	0.0296(+0.0050)	0.0499(+0.0154)	0.0452(+0.0378)	0.0264(+0.0133)	0.0416(+0.0152)	0.0169(+0.0064)	0.0221(+0.0125)	0.0456(+0.0197)	0.0226(+0.0604)	0.0195(+0.0202)	0.0237(+0.0331)	0.0105(+0.0127)
WV2	0.1012(+0.0437)	0.1690(+0.0240)	0.1965(+0.0860)	0.0513(+0.0046)	0.0826(+0.0092)	0.0395(+0.0123)	0.1042(+0.0406)	0.1448(+0.0481)	0.1207(+0.1618)	0.0440(+0.0119)	0.0636(+0.0282)	0.0319(+0.0198)
WV3	0.1179(+0.0220)	0.1462(+0.0311)	0.2162(+0.0311)	0.0546(+0.0109)	0.0747(+0.0006)	0.0347(+0.0012)	0.1066(+0.0107)	0.1550(+0.0424)	0.1917(+0.0556)	0.0453(+0.0016)	0.0684(+0.0057)	0.0416(+0.0082)
WV4	0.0716(+0.0495)	0.0995(+0.0834)	0.1197(+0.0868)	0.0464(+0.0047)	0.0561(+0.0190)	0.0267(+0.0072)	0.0496(+0.0714)	0.0979(+0.0850)	0.0955(+0.1110)	0.0388(+0.0123)	0.0570(+0.0181)	0.0247(+0.0093)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0300(+0.0058)	0.0839(+0.0196)	0.0161(+0.0248)	0.0348(+0.0006)	0.0241(+0.0104)	0.0336(+0.0023)	0.0178(+0.0179)	0.0563(+0.0080)	0.0172(+0.0237)	0.0106(+0.0247)	0.0123(+0.0223)	0.0142(+0.0171)
IK	0.0555(+0.1097)	0.0543(+0.1509)	0.0580(+0.1446)	0.1019(+0.0304)	0.0839(+0.0685)	0.0396(+0.0585)	0.0686(+0.0965)	0.0910(+0.1202)	0.0643(+0.1384)	0.0556(+0.0706)	0.0652(+0.0872)	0.0427(+0.0555)
QB	0.0460(+0.0191)	0.0360(+0.0618)	0.0451(+0.0397)	0.0299(+0.0322)	0.0383(+0.0350)	0.0228(+0.0263)	0.0243(+0.0407)	0.0411(+0.0567)	0.0182(+0.0666)	0.0126(+0.0495)	0.0121(+0.0566)	0.0157(+0.0334)
WV2	0.1918(+0.1025)	0.2472(+0.0947)	0.2745(+0.1222)	0.0928(+0.0994)	0.1141(+0.1427)	0.1112(+0.0600)	0.1844(+0.1099)	0.2556(+0.1063)	0.2289(+0.1677)	0.0951(+0.0970)	0.1156(+0.1412)	0.1087(+0.0525)
WV3	0.2482(+0.0145)	0.2898(+0.0292)	0.3395(+0.0191)	0.2248(+0.0669)	0.1421(+0.0463)	0.1404(+0.0508)	0.2105(+0.0232)	0.2929(+0.0261)	0.3614(+0.0028)	0.0834(+0.0745)	0.0996(+0.0888)	0.1169(+0.0197)
WV4	0.1342(+0.0641)	0.1392(+0.1208)	0.1332(+0.1361)	0.1374(+0.0191)	0.1363(+0.0166)	0.0324(+0.0587)	0.0688(+0.1255)	0.1371(+0.1430)	0.1076(+0.1617)	0.0335(+0.0848)	0.0441(+0.1098)	0.0209(+0.0621)



Table 3. Results of FusionNet [2]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9856(+0.0024)	0.9756(+0.0306)	0.9778(+0.0028)	0.9603(+0.0129)	0.9739(+0.0032)	0.9686(+0.0107)	0.9889(+0.0009)	0.9795(+0.0345)	0.9786(+0.0037)	0.9916(+0.0183)	0.9894(+0.0188)	0.9891(+0.0098)
IK	0.9435(+0.0027)	0.8824(+0.0511)	0.9440(+0.0706)	0.8900(+0.0435)	0.8848(+0.0100)	0.9498(+0.0179)	0.9506(+0.0098)	0.8993(+0.0680)	0.9391(+0.0657)	0.9355(+0.0019)	0.9414(+0.0465)	0.9692(+0.0373)
QB	0.9718(+0.0181)	0.9358(+0.0170)	0.9570(+0.0693)	0.9459(+0.0129)	0.9452(+0.0129)	0.9731(+0.0088)	0.9706(+0.0168)	0.9397(+0.0209)	0.9747(+0.0870)	0.9803(+0.0473)	0.9742(+0.0418)	0.9834(+0.0191)
WV2	0.8669(+0.0055)	0.8654(+0.0247)	0.9118(+0.1007)	0.9459(+0.0104)	0.9116(+0.0100)	0.9732(+0.0239)	0.9106(+0.0382)	0.7858(+0.0549)	0.9337(+0.1226)	0.9467(+0.0111)	0.9122(+0.0105)	0.9533(+0.0039)
WV3	0.8912(+0.0508)	0.8236(+0.1092)	0.9342(+0.1787)	0.8686(+0.0484)	0.9078(+0.0045)	0.9723(+0.0344)	0.9307(+0.0903)	0.8145(+0.1001)	0.9563(+0.2008)	0.9336(+0.0166)	0.9189(+0.0155)	0.9717(+0.0337)
WV4	0.9233(+0.0138)	0.8619(+0.0028)	0.9074(+0.0565)	0.9319(+0.0187)	0.8997(+0.0251)	0.9752(+0.0045)	0.9374(+0.0004)	0.8879(+0.0288)	0.9374(+0.0865)	0.9602(+0.0096)	0.9484(+0.0236)	0.9730(+0.0024)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0059(+0.0023)	0.0090(+0.0158)	0.0044(+0.0014)	0.0188(+0.0065)	0.0119(+0.0008)	0.0134(+0.0044)	0.0047(+0.0011)	0.0097(+0.0151)	0.0041(+0.0016)	0.0039(+0.0084)	0.0042(+0.0084)	0.0052(+0.0037)
IK	0.0125(+0.0022)	0.0338(+0.0350)	0.0145(+0.0191)	0.0549(+0.0339)	0.0506(+0.0239)	0.0235(+0.0023)	0.0085(+0.0017)	0.0364(+0.0323)	0.0177(+0.0159)	0.0194(+0.0017)	0.0105(+0.0161)	0.0092(+0.0166)
QB	0.0073(+0.0044)	0.0120(+0.0030)	0.0098(+0.0158)	0.0190(+0.0007)	0.0130(+0.0059)	0.0082(+0.0017)	0.0087(+0.0031)	0.0101(+0.0049)	0.0067(+0.0189)	0.0033(+0.0164)	0.0031(+0.0041)	0.0043(+0.0055)
WV2	0.0550(+0.0148)	0.0425(+0.0082)	0.0207(+0.0251)	0.0110(+0.0039)	0.0161(+0.0036)	0.0107(+0.0028)	0.0320(+0.0082)	0.0812(+0.0305)	0.0209(+0.0249)	0.0074(+0.0003)	0.0176(+0.0051)	0.0254(+0.0118)
WV3	0.0504(+0.0025)	0.0650(+0.0350)	0.0148(+0.0481)	0.0432(+0.0232)	0.0212(+0.0058)	0.0105(+0.0089)	0.0273(+0.0206)	0.0765(+0.0235)	0.0108(+0.0521)	0.0185(+0.0016)	0.0153(+0.0001)	0.0098(+0.0096)
WV4	0.0238(+0.0068)	0.0562(+0.0154)	0.0250(+0.0085)	0.0205(+0.0122)	0.0321(+0.0234)	0.0067(+0.0014)	0.0185(+0.0015)	0.0319(+0.0090)	0.0117(+0.0218)	0.0092(+0.0009)	0.0085(+0.0003)	0.0056(+0.0002)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0086(+0.0002)	0.0156(+0.0155)	0.0180(+0.0015)	0.0221(+0.0074)	0.0145(+0.0024)	0.0190(+0.0071)	0.0064(+0.0020)	0.0109(+0.0201)	0.0173(+0.0021)	0.0046(+0.0101)	0.0064(+0.0105)	0.0057(+0.0062)
IK	0.0449(+0.0048)	0.0880(+0.0200)	0.0423(+0.0547)	0.0596(+0.0132)	0.0682(+0.0128)	0.0279(+0.0154)	0.0414(+0.0083)	0.0667(+0.0413)	0.0443(+0.0527)	0.0461(+0.0003)	0.0487(+0.0323)	0.0218(+0.0215)
QB	0.0211(+0.0139)	0.0532(+0.0144)	0.0335(+0.0557)	0.0362(+0.0124)	0.0424(+0.0186)	0.0189(+0.0072)	0.0211(+0.0139)	0.0509(+0.0167)	0.0188(+0.0704)	0.0164(+0.0321)	0.0228(+0.0381)	0.0123(+0.0138)
WV2	0.0842(+0.0080)	0.1004(+0.0182)	0.0694(+0.0815)	0.0436(+0.0143)	0.0737(+0.0134)	0.0163(+0.0214)	0.0607(+0.0315)	0.1480(+0.0294)	0.0481(+0.1029)	0.0463(+0.0116)	0.0717(+0.0155)	0.0225(+0.0152)
WV3	0.0648(+0.0546)	0.1231(+0.0867)	0.0526(+0.1416)	0.0956(+0.0313)	0.0730(+0.0098)	0.0174(+0.0752)	0.1208(+0.0889)	0.0335(+0.1606)	0.0491(+0.0152)	0.0602(+0.0156)	0.0188(+0.0247)	0.0247(+0.0247)
WV4	0.0552(+0.0084)	0.0896(+0.0166)	0.0698(+0.0503)	0.0497(+0.0082)	0.0724(+0.0052)	0.0183(+0.0059)	0.0452(+0.0016)	0.0846(+0.0216)	0.0517(+0.0684)	0.0313(+0.0103)	0.0436(+0.0236)	0.0216(+0.0026)
$D_\rho \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0531(+0.0220)	0.0544(+0.0942)	0.0139(+0.0150)	0.1198(+0.0659)	0.0822(+0.0291)	0.0577(+0.0120)	0.0141(+0.0169)	0.0348(+0.1138)	0.0118(+0.0171)	0.0150(+0.0390)	0.0113(+0.0418)	0.0169(+0.0288)
IK	0.0956(+0.0013)	0.1172(+0.0656)	0.0585(+0.1107)	0.1814(+0.0524)	0.1590(+0.0300)	0.0698(+0.0225)	0.0749(+0.0194)	0.1219(+0.0609)	0.0807(+0.0885)	0.0544(+0.0746)	0.0557(+0.0733)	0.0533(+0.0390)
QB	0.0463(+0.0201)	0.0433(+0.0215)	0.0480(+0.0625)	0.0885(+0.0163)	0.0863(+0.0071)	0.0554(+0.0014)	0.0341(+0.0323)	0.0363(+0.0286)	0.0248(+0.0857)	0.0193(+0.0529)	0.0213(+0.0579)	0.0244(+0.0324)
WV2	0.1687(+0.0016)	0.1199(+0.0942)	0.0665(+0.1620)	0.1795(+0.0780)	0.1209(+0.0363)	0.0205(+0.0658)	0.0852(+0.0819)	0.2215(+0.0074)	0.0417(+0.1868)	0.1395(+0.0381)	0.1284(+0.0288)	0.1215(+0.0372)
WV3	0.1615(+0.0486)	0.2263(+0.0686)	0.0545(+0.2010)	0.3714(+0.1895)	0.2668(+0.0802)	0.0499(+0.0856)	0.1401(+0.0700)	0.2862(+0.0086)	0.0508(+0.2047)	0.2265(+0.0446)	0.1979(+0.0114)	0.0691(+0.0664)
WV4	0.1103(+0.0282)	0.1589(+0.0170)	0.1291(+0.0057)	0.2370(+0.1893)	0.2429(+0.1770)	0.0347(+0.0065)	0.0841(+0.0020)	0.1381(+0.0038)	0.0762(+0.0586)	0.1167(+0.0690)	0.0861(+0.0203)	0.0334(+0.0052)

Table 4. Results of GPPNN [8]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9744(+0.0161)	0.9313(+0.0454)	0.9765(+0.0159)	0.9702(+0.0081)	0.9539(+0.0271)	0.9876(+0.0025)	0.9798(+0.0107)	0.9445(+0.0321)	0.9881(+0.0043)	0.9766(+0.0018)	0.9749(+0.0060)	0.9900(+0.0002)
IK	0.9521(+0.0110)	0.9336(+0.0034)	0.8993(+0.0151)	0.9355(+0.0003)	0.9270(+0.0096)	0.9671(+0.0025)	0.9602(+0.0028)	0.9464(+0.0095)	0.9572(+0.0428)	0.9611(+0.0259)	0.9563(+0.0197)	0.9834(+0.0138)
QB	0.9571(+0.0047)	0.9247(+0.0209)	0.9540(+0.0167)	0.9630(+0.0031)	0.9609(+0.0012)	0.9784(+0.0005)	0.9765(+0.0240)	0.9376(+0.0081)	0.9785(+0.0412)	0.9801(+0.0201)	0.9770(+0.0173)	0.9880(+0.0091)
WV2	0.8869(+0.0379)	0.7864(+0.0294)	0.8949(+0.0253)	0.9533(+0.0054)	0.9252(+0.0047)	0.9504(+0.0175)	0.9262(+0.0013)	0.7769(+0.0389)	0.9178(+0.0482)	0.9537(+0.0057)	0.9359(+0.0154)	0.9554(+0.0124)
WV3	0.8854(+0.0037)	0.8368(+0.0622)	0.8611(+0.0555)	0.9179(+0.0149)	0.9431(+0.0230)	0.9447(+0.0171)	0.9090(+0.0272)	0.8298(+0.0552)	0.8541(+0.0485)	0.9580(+0.0252)	0.9536(+0.0334)	0.9548(+0.0069)
WV4	0.9367(+0.0017)	0.9271(+0.0622)	0.9181(+0.0252)	0.9451(+0.0112)	0.9394(+0.0008)	0.9801(+0.0044)	0.9534(+0.0150)	0.9019(+0.0369)	0.8744(+0.0185)	0.9635(+0.0072)	0.9541(+0.0139)	0.9786(+0.0029)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0105(+0.0061)	0.0279(+0.0150)	0.0057(+0.0025)	0.0141(+0.0036)	0.0190(+0.0090)	0.0044(+0.0013)	0.0064(+0.0021)	0.0182(+0.0052)	0.0040(+0.0008)	0.0045(+0.0060)	0.0050(+0.0050)	0.0043(+0.0015)
IK	0.0127(+0.0040)	0.0156(+0.0040)	0.0349(+0.0127)	0.0260(+0.0037)	0.0165(+0.0048)	0.0117(+0.0005)	0.0111(+0.0024)	0.0197(+0.0001)	0.0124(+0.0097)	0.0183(+0.0040)	0.0184(+0.0030)	0.0074(+0.0038)
QB	0.0128(+0.0037)	0.0160(+0.0050)	0.0107(+0.0025)	0.0127(+0.0022)	0.0073(+0.0035)	0.0051(+0.0009)	0.0066(+0.0100)	0.0172(+0.0063)	0.0059(+0.0073)	0.0044(+0.0105)	0.0043(+0.0065)	0.0032(+0.0028)
WV2	0.0492(+0.0244)	0.1004(+0.0313)	0.0270(+0.0064)	0.0065(+0.0005)	0.0131(+0.0001)	0.0240(+0.0148)	0.0275(+0.0027)	0.1255(+0.0564)	0.0302(+0.0031)	0.0095(+0.0025)	0.0134(+0.0002)	0.0203(+0.0111)
WV3	0.0382(+0.0027)	0.0570(+0.0249)	0.0340(+0.0135)	0.0305(+0.0146)	0.0114(+0.0051)	0.0259(+0.0169)	0.0453(+0.0098)	0.0663(+0.0157)	0.0601(+0.0126)	0.0113(+0.0045)	0.0056(+0.0109)	0.0215(+0.0126)
WV4	0.0227(+0.0005)	0.0191(+0.0283)	0.0272(+0.0038)	0.0230(+0.0126)	0.0215(+0.0103)	0.0038(+0.0011)	0.0128(+0.0104)	0.0345(+0.0129)	0.0624(+0.0314)	0.0082(+0.0022)	0.0075(+0.0038)	0.0036(+0.0013)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0155(+0.0103)	0.0430(+0.0324)	0.0180(+0.0136)	0.0159(+0.0046)	0.0277(+0.0185)	0.0080(+0.0039)	0.0139(+0.0088)	0.0380(+0.0275)	0.0080(+0.0036)	0.0190(+0.0077)	0.0203(+0.0111)	0.0058(+0.0017)
IK	0.0360(+0.0073)	0.0520(+0.0076)	0.0696(+0.0044)	0.0405(+0.0033)	0.0578(+0.0146)	0.0214(+0.0020)	0.0292(+0.0005)	0.0347(+0.0097)	0.0309(+0.0343)	0.0210(+0.0228)	0.0259(+0.0172)	0.0093(+0.0101)
QB	0.0306(+0.0015)	0.0609(+0.0167)	0.0359(+0.0145)	0.0246(+0.0011)	0.0321(+0.0022)	0.0167(+0.0014)	0.0172(+0.0150)	0.0462(+0.0020)	0.0158(+0.0346)	0.0156(+0.0101)	0.0188(+0.0111)	0.0088(+0.0064)
WV2	0.0680(+0.0160)	0.1289(+0.0023)	0.0810(+0.0201)	0.0405(+0.0050)	0.0627(+0.0047)	0.0269(+0.0037)	0.0480(+0.0040)	0.1123(+0.0143)	0.0542(+0.0469)	0.0373(+0.0082)	0.0516(+0.0158)	0.0252(+0.0020)
WV3	0.0814(+0.0052)	0.1142(+0.0451)	0.1095(+0.0456)	0.0553(+0.0030)	0.0462(+0.0185)	0.0307(+0.0011)	0.0485(+0.0381)	0.1138(+0.0455)	0.0924(+0.0627)	0.0312(+0.0211)	0.0411(+0.0236)	0.0247(+0.0049)
WV4	0.0418(+0.0023)	0.0551(+0.0382)	0.0567(+0.0222)	0.0329(+0.0009)	0.0400(+0.0091)	0.0162(+0.0033)	0.0343(+0.0052)	0.0675(+0.0258)	0.0684(+0.0105)	0.0286(+0.0051)	0.0388(+0.0103)	0.0179(+0.0016)
$D_\rho \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0232(+0.0123)	0.0567(+0.0435)	0.0061(+0.0013)	0.0504(+0.0388)	0.0291(+0.0155)	0.0121(+0.0058)	0.0124(+0.0014)	0.0291(+0.0159)	0.0044(+0.0005)	0.0068(+0.0049)	0.0050(+0.0077)	0.0049(+0.0013)
IK	0.0469(+0.0067)	0.0398(+0.0279)	0.0578(+0.0061)	0.0664(+0.0094)	0.0637(+0.0088)	0.0230(+0.0033)	0.0408(+0.0006)	0.0637(+0.0041)	0.0260(+0.0257)	0.0287(+0.0283)	0.0349(+0.0200)	0.0223(+0.0040)
QB	0.0350(+0.0061)	0.0332(+0.0037)	0.0178(+0.0022)	0.0311(+0.0523)	0.0250(+0.0388)	0.0232(+0.0090)	0.0163(+0.0125)	0.0251(+0.0002)	0.0062(+0.0137)	0.0070(+0.0154)	0.0067(+0.0571)	0.0065(+0.0236)
WV2	0.1386(+0.0377)	0.1868(+0.0089)	0.0853(+0.0027)	0.0707(+0.0132)	0.0758(+0.0054)	0.0815(+0.0446)	0.0684(+0.0325)	0.2187(+0.0707)	0.0534(+0.0373)	0.0698(+0.0713)	0.0779(+0.0032)	0.0656(+0.0287)
WV3	0.1495(+0.0142)	0.1390(+0.0030)	0.1074(+0.0300)	0.2360(+0.1579)	0.1258(+0.0315)	0.0804(+0.0244)	0.1100(+0.0253)	0.1612(+0.0168)	0.1205(+0.0169)	0.0952(+0.0231)	0.0557(+0.0378)	0.0736(+0.0177)
WV4	0.0710(+0.0132)	0.0275(+0.0532)	0.0482(+0.0009)	0.0920(+0.0648)	0.0286(+0.0808)	0.0117(+0.0133)	0.0250(+0.0329)	0.0177(+0.0090)	0.1445(+0.0553)	0.0366(+0.0052)	0.0273(+0.0204)	0.0317(+0.0001)

Table 5. Results of MSDCNN [11]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. Green indicates performance improvement, while red indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9830(+0.0207)	0.9444(+0.0008)	0.9606(+0.0010)	0.9576(+0.0136)	0.9630(+0.0012)	0.9724(+0.0117)	0.9867(+0.0244)	0.9670(+0.0218)	0.9652(+0.0057)	0.9851(+0.0138)	0.9802(+0.0160)	0.9868(+0.0028)
IK	0.9486(+0.0008)	0.9208(+0.0028)	0.9008(+0.0292)	0.9513(+0.0291)	0.9297(+0.0284)	0.9718(+0.0077)	0.9545(+0.0052)	0.9257(+0.0077)	0.9387(+0.0672)	0.9632(+0.0410)	0.9533(+0.0521)	0.9800(+0.0159)
QB	0.9504(+0.0211)	0.9259(+0.0050)	0.8956(+0.0336)	0.9631(+0.0863)	0.9492(+0.0420)	0.9736(+0.0819)	0.9558(+0.0265)	0.9428(+0.0219)	0.9363(+0.0743)	0.9229(+0.0461)	0.9344(+0.0272)	0.8430(+0.0487)
WV2	0.8800(+0.0048)	0.8255(+0.0070)	0.7815(+0.0146)	0.9492(+0.0098)	0.9163(+0.0034)	0.9486(+0.0122)	0.8655(+0.0193)	0.7906(+0.0419)	0.8354(+0.0394)	0.9552(+0.0159)	0.9237(+0.0107)	0.9410(+0.0046)
WV3	0.8496(+0.0025)	0.7930(+0.0192)	0.7259(+0.0081)	0.9389(+0.0029)	0.9182(+0.0105)	0.9524(+0.0020)	0.8498(+0.0023)	0.7526(+0.0212)	0.7729(+0.0390)	0.9398(+0.0038)	0.9117(+0.0040)	0.9519(+0.0026)
WV4	0.9214(+0.0225)	0.8918(+0.0033)	0.8393(+0.0388)	0.9410(+0.0135)	0.8779(+0.0494)	0.9701(+0.0038)	0.9438(+0.0001)	0.9001(+0.0116)	0.8964(+0.0183)	0.8461(+0.0183)	0.8155(+0.0117)	0.9728(+0.0065)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0062(+0.0105)	0.0278(+0.0106)	0.0057(+0.0000)	0.0175(+0.0076)	0.0116(+0.0040)	0.0097(+0.0045)	0.0052(+0.0115)	0.0140(+0.0032)	0.0056(+0.0001)	0.0034(+0.0064)	0.0035(+0.0041)	0.0048(+0.0005)
IK	0.0117(+0.0024)	0.0157(+0.0002)	0.0157(+0.0095)	0.0105(+0.0123)	0.0094(+0.0100)	0.0075(+0.0029)	0.0083(+0.0010)	0.0179(+0.0024)	0.0122(+0.0129)	0.0071(+0.0157)	0.0064(+0.0130)	0.0043(+0.0061)
QB	0.0137(+0.0164)	0.0124(+0.0012)	0.0261(+0.0215)	0.0093(+0.0564)	0.0086(+0.0247)	0.0067(+0.0466)	0.0141(+0.0159)	0.0091(+0.0044)	0.0231(+0.0245)	0.0356(+0.0301)	0.0289(+0.0043)	0.0883(+0.0349)
WV2	0.0372(+0.0047)	0.0555(+0.0040)	0.0515(+0.0012)	0.0058(+0.0033)	0.0119(+0.0008)	0.0180(+0.0012)	0.0486(+0.0067)	0.0726(+0.0211)	0.0406(+0.0097)	0.0052(+0.0039)	0.0112(+0.0015)	0.0197(+0.0004)
WV3	0.0477(+0.0023)	0.0649(+0.0139)	0.0682(+0.0030)	0.0141(+0.0002)	0.0130(+0.0014)	0.0127(+0.0011)	0.0519(+0.0019)	0.0864(+0.0076)	0.0558(+0.0154)	0.0125(+0.0013)	0.0141(+0.0004)	0.0140(+0.0023)
WV4	0.0236(+0.0098)	0.0335(+0.0057)	0.0372(+0.0145)	0.0186(+0.0104)	0.0254(+0.0160)	0.0052(+0.0022)	0.0167(+0.0029)	0.0316(+0.0039)	0.0225(+0.0003)	0.0966(+0.0884)	0.1129(+0.1035)	0.0045(+0.0029)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0110(+0.0117)	0.0294(+0.0091)	0.0339(+0.0011)	0.0256(+0.0065)	0.0258(+0.0026)	0.0182(+0.0074)	0.0081(+0.0145)	0.0193(+0.0191)	0.0293(+0.0056)	0.0115(+0.0076)	0.0163(+0.0120)	0.0085(+0.0023)
IK	0.0403(+0.0016)	0.0651(+0.0029)	0.0854(+0.0212)	0.0387(+0.0180)	0.0616(+0.0196)	0.0208(+0.0049)	0.0377(+0.0043)	0.0576(+0.0104)	0.0500(+0.0566)	0.0299(+0.0268)	0.0405(+0.0407)	0.0158(+0.0100)
QB	0.0366(+0.0078)	0.0630(+0.0040)	0.0808(+0.0152)	0.0279(+0.0368)	0.0427(+0.0194)	0.0198(+0.0437)	0.0308(+0.0136)	0.0487(+0.0183)	0.0468(+0.0492)	0.0442(+0.0204)	0.0399(+0.0222)	0.0978(+0.0343)
WV2	0.0868(+0.0094)	0.1293(+0.0031)	0.1779(+0.0150)	0.0453(+0.0068)	0.0729(+0.0026)	0.0342(+0.0115)	0.0913(+0.0139)	0.1507(+0.0245)	0.1309(+0.0320)	0.0398(+0.0123)	0.0660(+0.0095)	0.0404(+0.0053)
WV3	0.1123(+0.0077)	0.1538(+0.0085)	0.2244(+0.0125)	0.0482(+0.0026)	0.0699(+0.0054)	0.0354(+0.0010)	0.1060(+0.0014)	0.1785(+0.0162)	0.1824(+0.0294)	0.0484(+0.0025)	0.0756(+0.0036)	0.0348(+0.0004)
WV4	0.0589(+0.0158)	0.0785(+0.0086)	0.1298(+0.0278)	0.0422(+0.0044)	0.1022(+0.0381)	0.0249(+0.0017)	0.0405(+0.0026)	0.0718(+0.0153)	0.0833(+0.0188)	0.0876(+0.0498)	0.1152(+0.0511)	0.0228(+0.0038)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0611(+0.0217)	0.1663(+0.0605)	0.0414(+0.0002)	0.1760(+0.1299)	0.1342(+0.0768)	0.0645(+0.0387)	0.0278(+0.0116)	0.0829(+0.0230)	0.0377(+0.0035)	0.0206(+0.0255)	0.0280(+0.0293)	0.0233(+0.0025)
IK	0.1040(+0.0240)	0.1054(+0.0063)	0.1206(+0.0298)	0.1268(+0.0243)	0.1266(+0.0017)	0.0706(+0.0099)	0.0733(+0.0068)	0.1040(+0.0049)	0.0766(+0.0738)	0.0546(+0.0478)	0.0615(+0.0634)	0.0438(+0.0170)
QB	0.0951(+0.0167)	0.0781(+0.0031)	0.1287(+0.0247)	0.0718(+0.1278)	0.0771(+0.0636)	0.0709(+0.0835)	0.0580(+0.0204)	0.0659(+0.0153)	0.0428(+0.1107)	0.0756(+0.1241)	0.0789(+0.0618)	0.1111(+0.0433)
WV2	0.2202(+0.0035)	0.2449(+0.0021)	0.3014(+0.0514)	0.1382(+0.0280)	0.1660(+0.0056)	0.1344(+0.0131)	0.2086(+0.0082)	0.2360(+0.0110)	0.1941(+0.0559)	0.0821(+0.0281)	0.1191(+0.0598)	0.1070(+0.0405)
WV3	0.2442(+0.0330)	0.2383(+0.0237)	0.3089(+0.0325)	0.1743(+0.0645)	0.1870(+0.0390)	0.1162(+0.0010)	0.2278(+0.0165)	0.2720(+0.0099)	0.2837(+0.0073)	0.1261(+0.0163)	0.1514(+0.0035)	0.1287(+0.0116)
WV4	0.1393(+0.0527)	0.1604(+0.0389)	0.1463(+0.0056)	0.1981(+0.1486)	0.2588(+0.1821)	0.0505(+0.0005)	0.0896(+0.0030)	0.1512(+0.0298)	0.1240(+0.0167)	0.1356(+0.0861)	0.1728(+0.0960)	0.0432(+0.0008)

Table 6. Results of PNN [7]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. Green indicates performance improvement, while red indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9892(+0.0067)	0.9363(+0.0193)	0.9705(+0.0098)	0.9884(+0.0103)	0.9803(+0.0029)	0.9889(+0.0057)	0.9919(+0.0094)	0.9966(+0.0410)	0.9971(+0.0365)	0.9944(+0.0163)	0.9947(+0.0173)	0.9955(+0.0123)
IK	0.9919(+0.0433)	0.9966(+0.1332)	0.9971(+0.1070)	0.9944(+0.0520)	0.9948(+0.0845)	0.9956(+0.0234)	0.9919(+0.0433)	0.9965(+0.1332)	0.9971(+0.1070)	0.9943(+0.0519)	0.9947(+0.0844)	0.9955(+0.0233)
QB	0.9919(+0.0754)	0.9966(+0.0723)	0.9971(+0.1355)	0.9943(+0.0791)	0.9947(+0.0637)	0.9956(+0.0388)	0.9637(+0.0471)	0.9966(+0.0722)	0.9971(+0.1355)	0.9587(+0.0435)	0.9896(+0.0585)	0.9955(+0.0388)
WV2	0.9919(+0.0848)	0.9966(+0.1599)	0.9971(+0.2057)	0.9944(+0.0538)	0.9947(+0.0829)	0.9955(+0.0428)	0.8740(+0.0332)	0.8434(+0.0067)	0.7725(+0.0189)	0.9456(+0.0050)	0.9108(+0.0011)	0.9387(+0.0140)
WV3	0.9919(+0.0817)	0.9966(+0.2012)	0.9971(+0.2348)	0.9944(+0.0569)	0.9947(+0.0828)	0.9955(+0.0384)	0.9919(+0.0816)	0.9965(+0.2012)	0.9971(+0.2348)	0.9942(+0.0567)	0.9946(+0.0827)	0.9954(+0.0383)
WV4	0.9919(+0.0370)	0.9966(+0.1133)	0.9971(+0.0896)	0.9944(+0.0407)	0.9947(+0.0623)	0.9956(+0.0245)	0.9919(+0.0370)	0.9966(+0.1133)	0.9971(+0.0896)	0.9944(+0.0407)	0.9947(+0.0623)	0.9956(+0.0245)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0040(+0.0050)	0.0309(+0.0120)	0.0044(+0.0009)	0.0045(+0.0034)	0.0048(+0.0004)	0.0036(+0.0014)	0.0014(+0.0077)	0.0011(+0.0178)	0.0010(+0.0042)	0.0027(+0.0052)	0.0029(+0.0015)	0.0025(+0.0025)
IK	0.0013(+0.0079)	0.0010(+0.0411)	0.0010(+0.0197)	0.0026(+0.0108)	0.0028(+0.0123)	0.0025(+0.0042)	0.0013(+0.0079)	0.0011(+0.0411)	0.0011(+0.0196)	0.0027(+0.0107)	0.0029(+0.0122)	0.0025(+0.0042)
QB	0.0013(+0.0257)	0.0010(+0.0114)	0.0010(+0.0272)	0.0028(+0.0296)	0.0029(+0.0078)	0.0025(+0.0104)	0.0153(+0.0117)	0.0011(+0.0113)	0.0010(+0.0272)	0.0131(+0.0192)	0.0043(+0.0065)	0.0025(+0.0104)
WV2	0.0014(+0.0286)	0.0010(+0.0472)	0.0010(+0.0457)	0.0027(+0.0056)	0.0029(+0.0078)	0.0025(+0.0085)	0.0415(+0.0115)	0.0494(+0.0012)	0.0691(+0.0224)	0.0083(+0.0000)	0.0166(+0.0059)	0.0219(+0.0109)
WV3	0.0013(+0.0192)	0.0011(+0.0597)	0.0010(+0.0524)	0.0027(+0.0118)	0.0029(+0.0084)	0.0025(+0.0073)	0.0014(+0.0192)	0.0011(+0.0596)	0.0011(+0.0524)	0.0028(+0.0116)	0.0030(+0.0083)	0.0026(+0.0072)
WV4	0.0013(+0.0095)	0.0010(+0.0271)	0.0010(+0.0152)	0.0027(+0.0037)	0.0029(+0.0035)	0.0025(+0.0026)	0.0013(+0.0095)	0.0010(+0.0271)	0.0010(+0.0152)	0.0027(+0.0037)	0.0029(+0.0035)	0.0025(+0.0026)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0068(+0.0018)	0.0346(+0.0085)	0.0253(+0.0090)	0.0071(+0.0071)	0.0150(+0.0033)	0.0075(+0.0043)	0.0067(+0.0019)	0.0024(+0.0237)	0.0018(+0.0325)	0.0029(+0.0112)	0.0024(+0.0159)	0.0019(+0.0099)
IK	0.0067(+0.0361)	0.0024(+0.0965)	0.0018(+0.0899)	0.0030(+0.0420)	0.0024(+0.0735)	0.0019(+0.0193)	0.0067(+0.0361)	0.0024(+0.0965)	0.0018(+0.0899)	0.0030(+0.0421)	0.0024(+0.0736)	0.0019(+0.0193)
QB	0.0067(+0.0560)	0.0024(+0.0620)	0.0018(+0.1121)	0.0029(+0.0521)	0.0024(+0.0565)	0.0019(+0.0288)	0.0233(+0.0384)	0.0024(+0.0620)	0.0018(+0.1121)	0.0032(+0.0239)	0.0062(+0.0527)	0.0019(+0.0288)
WV2	0.0067(+0.0588)	0.0024(+0.1216)	0.0018(+0.1694)	0.0029(+0.0486)	0.0024(+0.0760)	0.0019(+0.0349)	0.0899(+0.0244)	0.1165(+0.0074)	0.1731(+0.0018)	0.0466(+0.0050)	0.0741(+0.0044)	0.0405(+0.0036)
WV3	0.0067(+0.0640)	0.0024(+0.1546)	0.0018(+0.1943)	0.0030(+0.0460)	0.0024(+0.0755)	0.0019(+0.0314)	0.0067(+0.0641)	0.0024(+0.1546)	0.0018(+0.1943)	0.0030(+0.0460)	0.0024(+0.0755)	0.0020(+0.0314)
WV4	0.0067(+0.0280)	0.0024(+0.0898)	0.0018(+0.0761)	0.0029(+0.0373)	0.0024(+0.0592)	0.0019(+0.0220)	0.0067(+0.0280)	0.0024(+0.0898)	0.0018(+0.0761)	0.0029(+0.0373)	0.0024(+0.0592)	0.0019(+0.0220)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0316(+0.0104)	0.2042(+0.0912)	0.0302(+0.0083)	0.0485(+0.0027)	0.0428(+0.0048)	0.0239(+0.0082)	0.0000(+0.0420)	0.0000(+0.1129)	0.0000(+0.0385)	0.0001(+0.0457)	0.0001(+0.0475)	0.0



Table 7. Results of PreMix [1]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9748(-0.0197)	0.9543(-0.0238)	0.9612(-0.0217)	0.9774(-0.0128)	0.9701(-0.0174)	0.9749(-0.0146)	0.9793(-0.0151)	0.9494(-0.0287)	0.9856(+0.0027)	0.9800(-0.0102)	0.9765(-0.0110)	0.9875(-0.0020)
IK	0.9430(-0.0028)	0.9028(-0.0011)	0.9174(+0.0045)	0.9342(+0.0179)	0.9196(+0.0318)	0.9685(+0.0049)	0.9545(+0.0087)	0.9300(+0.0261)	0.9458(+0.0329)	0.9593(+0.0430)	0.9416(+0.0538)	0.9806(+0.0170)
QB	0.9541(-0.0079)	0.9467(+0.0104)	0.9243(+0.0017)	0.9525(+0.0029)	0.9432(+0.0128)	0.9772(+0.0067)	0.9690(+0.0070)	0.9430(+0.0067)	0.9667(+0.0441)	0.9761(+0.0265)	0.9676(+0.0373)	0.9845(+0.0139)
WV2	0.8766(-0.0233)	0.7819(-0.0573)	0.8064(-0.0471)	0.9260(-0.0127)	0.8860(-0.0223)	0.9380(-0.0250)	0.9113(+0.0114)	0.8222(-0.0171)	0.8674(+0.0139)	0.9381(-0.0006)	0.9051(-0.0032)	0.9587(-0.0043)
WV3	0.8340(-0.0766)	0.7599(-0.0603)	0.7818(-0.0243)	0.9392(+0.0126)	0.9112(+0.0085)	0.9529(+0.0074)	0.8983(-0.0123)	0.7783(-0.0420)	0.8383(+0.0323)	0.9349(+0.0083)	0.9114(+0.0088)	0.9485(+0.0030)
WV4	0.9239(-0.0135)	0.8892(+0.0086)	0.8897(+0.0071)	0.9350(-0.0148)	0.9049(-0.0218)	0.9626(-0.0086)	0.9440(+0.0066)	0.8909(+0.0104)	0.8819(-0.0008)	0.9596(+0.0098)	0.9394(+0.0126)	0.9714(+0.0002)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0106(+0.0081)	0.0209(+0.0170)	0.0093(+0.0068)	0.0112(+0.0082)	0.0123(+0.0090)	0.0107(+0.0080)	0.0049(+0.0024)	0.0118(+0.0078)	0.0040(+0.0015)	0.0043(+0.0012)	0.0043(+0.0010)	0.0036(+0.0009)
IK	0.0134(+0.0010)	0.0223(+0.0031)	0.0172(-0.0026)	0.0241(-0.0027)	0.0184(-0.0112)	0.0095(-0.0018)	0.0083(-0.0041)	0.0107(-0.0085)	0.0114(-0.0084)	0.0070(-0.0198)	0.0066(-0.0229)	0.0044(-0.0069)
QB	0.0153(+0.0064)	0.0113(+0.0001)	0.0174(+0.0011)	0.0181(+0.0055)	0.0129(-0.0007)	0.0088(+0.0011)	0.0076(-0.0013)	0.0090(-0.0021)	0.0046(-0.0117)	0.0037(-0.0088)	0.0038(-0.0099)	0.0030(-0.0046)
WV2	0.0441(+0.0131)	0.0751(+0.0279)	0.0484(+0.0251)	0.0154(+0.0068)	0.0255(+0.0123)	0.0184(+0.0102)	0.0295(-0.0015)	0.0588(+0.0116)	0.0310(+0.0078)	0.0106(+0.0019)	0.0187(+0.0056)	0.0108(+0.0026)
WV3	0.0572(+0.0288)	0.0845(+0.0246)	0.0497(-0.0051)	0.0149(-0.0025)	0.0148(-0.0034)	0.0109(-0.0055)	0.0427(+0.0144)	0.1004(+0.0406)	0.0444(-0.0104)	0.0165(-0.0009)	0.0180(-0.0003)	0.0178(+0.0013)
WV4	0.0318(+0.0140)	0.0377(+0.0058)	0.0241(-0.0034)	0.0295(+0.0209)	0.0395(+0.0288)	0.0121(+0.0061)	0.0150(-0.0028)	0.0280(-0.0040)	0.0296(+0.0021)	0.0055(-0.0032)	0.0072(-0.0035)	0.0053(-0.0007)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0148(+0.0117)	0.0254(+0.0075)	0.0298(+0.0152)	0.0116(+0.0048)	0.0178(+0.0086)	0.0146(+0.0068)	0.0159(+0.0128)	0.0393(+0.0213)	0.0104(-0.0042)	0.0158(+0.0090)	0.0193(+0.0101)	0.0089(+0.0012)
IK	0.0445(+0.0018)	0.0771(-0.0027)	0.0670(-0.0022)	0.0432(-0.0155)	0.0631(-0.0226)	0.0222(-0.0032)	0.0377(-0.0051)	0.0603(-0.0195)	0.0434(-0.0258)	0.0339(-0.0248)	0.0523(-0.0334)	0.0151(-0.0104)
QB	0.0312(+0.0016)	0.0427(-0.0019)	0.0595(-0.0029)	0.0303(-0.0081)	0.0446(-0.0123)	0.0142(-0.0078)	0.0237(-0.0058)	0.0486(-0.0049)	0.0290(-0.0335)	0.0202(-0.0182)	0.0287(-0.0281)	0.0125(-0.0095)
WV2	0.0836(+0.0118)	0.1568(+0.0351)	0.1543(+0.0274)	0.0595(+0.0064)	0.0911(+0.0113)	0.0447(+0.0155)	0.0615(-0.0103)	0.1294(+0.0078)	0.1056(-0.0212)	0.0519(-0.0013)	0.0779(-0.0019)	0.0309(+0.0017)
WV3	0.1181(+0.0549)	0.1721(+0.0432)	0.1786(+0.0296)	0.0468(-0.0103)	0.0753(+0.0041)	0.0368(-0.0023)	0.0625(-0.0007)	0.1374(+0.0085)	0.1240(-0.0250)	0.0496(-0.0075)	0.0722(-0.0085)	0.0347(-0.0043)
WV4	0.0464(+0.0005)	0.0771(-0.0144)	0.0888(-0.0043)	0.0375(-0.0045)	0.0587(-0.0046)	0.0256(+0.0026)	0.0419(-0.0039)	0.0844(-0.0071)	0.0920(-0.0012)	0.0352(-0.0068)	0.0538(-0.0095)	0.0235(+0.0005)
$D_P \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0432(+0.0298)	0.1033(+0.0692)	0.0299(+0.0116)	0.0860(+0.0748)	0.0761(+0.0611)	0.0457(+0.0273)	0.0261(+0.0127)	0.0849(+0.0507)	0.0201(+0.0018)	0.0123(+0.0011)	0.0155(+0.0005)	0.0230(+0.0046)
IK	0.0800(+0.0058)	0.0878(-0.0239)	0.0821(-0.0173)	0.1505(+0.0869)	0.1444(+0.0395)	0.0598(+0.0171)	0.0574(-0.0168)	0.0718(-0.0399)	0.0455(-0.0540)	0.0327(-0.0309)	0.0526(-0.0523)	0.0277(-0.0150)
QB	0.0703(+0.0326)	0.0540(+0.0004)	0.0891(+0.0240)	0.0420(+0.0083)	0.0451(-0.0077)	0.0360(+0.0075)	0.0344(-0.0033)	0.0493(-0.0043)	0.0337(-0.0314)	0.0122(-0.0215)	0.0150(-0.0378)	0.0189(-0.0095)
WV2	0.1819(+0.0013)	0.2342(+0.0088)	0.2347(+0.0309)	0.1133(+0.0113)	0.1509(+0.0338)	0.1043(+0.0038)	0.1540(-0.0266)	0.2096(-0.0159)	0.1711(-0.0327)	0.0873(-0.0148)	0.1257(-0.0213)	0.0851(-0.0154)
WV3	0.2748(+0.0897)	0.2619(-0.0454)	0.2757(-0.0223)	0.1583(+0.0407)	0.1813(+0.0406)	0.1198(-0.0439)	0.2518(+0.0666)	0.3855(+0.0781)	0.2883(-0.0097)	0.1215(+0.0039)	0.0772(-0.0080)	0.2012(+0.0376)
WV4	0.1343(+0.0526)	0.1312(+0.0106)	0.1215(+0.0055)	0.1891(+0.1421)	0.2213(+0.1411)	0.0577(+0.0235)	0.0846(+0.0029)	0.1423(+0.0217)	0.1679(+0.0519)	0.0461(-0.0009)	0.0608(-0.0195)	0.0478(+0.0136)

Table 8. Results of FeINFN [6]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9800(+0.0076)	0.9440(-0.0067)	0.9755(+0.0162)	0.9767(+0.0049)	0.9750(+0.0248)	0.9838(-0.0020)	0.9863(+0.0140)	0.9404(-0.0102)	0.9654(+0.0060)	0.9795(+0.0077)	0.9743(+0.0242)	0.9890(+0.0032)
IK	0.9531(+0.0048)	0.9106(+0.0294)	0.9145(+0.0389)	0.9031(+0.0136)	0.9215(+0.0408)	0.9699(+0.0336)	0.9558(+0.0074)	0.9110(+0.0297)	0.9309(+0.0553)	0.9520(+0.0626)	0.9426(+0.0619)	0.9777(+0.0414)
QB	0.9445(-0.0153)	0.9328(+0.0087)	0.9298(+0.0364)	0.9701(+0.0233)	0.9549(+0.0277)	0.9791(+0.0102)	0.9627(+0.0028)	0.9388(+0.0147)	0.9655(+0.0722)	0.9762(+0.0295)	0.9716(+0.0444)	0.9768(+0.0079)
WV2	0.8897(+0.0015)	0.7942(-0.0145)	0.8429(+0.0370)	0.9430(-0.0024)	0.9078(+0.0040)	0.9556(+0.0112)	0.8337(-0.0544)	0.7355(-0.0732)	0.8072(+0.0013)	0.9491(+0.0037)	0.9201(+0.0163)	0.9506(+0.0062)
WV3	0.8386(-0.0504)	0.7867(+0.0084)	0.7819(+0.0153)	0.8894(-0.0550)	0.9101(+0.0017)	0.9424(-0.0153)	0.8215(-0.0675)	0.8065(+0.0282)	0.8351(+0.0685)	0.9368(-0.0077)	0.9163(+0.0080)	0.9464(-0.0113)
WV4	0.9370(+0.0205)	0.8971(+0.0501)	0.8694(+0.0100)	0.9607(+0.0105)	0.9395(+0.0156)	0.9730(+0.0072)	0.9549(+0.0384)	0.8968(+0.0498)	0.9347(+0.0753)	0.9679(+0.0178)	0.9518(+0.0278)	0.9759(+0.0101)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0095(+0.0033)	0.0263(+0.0127)	0.0033(-0.0018)	0.0133(+0.0065)	0.0095(+0.0023)	0.0065(+0.0020)	0.0042(-0.0021)	0.0208(+0.0071)	0.0050(-0.0000)	0.0042(-0.0026)	0.0038(-0.0034)	0.0035(-0.0010)
IK	0.0083(-0.0007)	0.0158(-0.0112)	0.0157(-0.0173)	0.0481(+0.0076)	0.0165(-0.0139)	0.0096(-0.0130)	0.0074(-0.0015)	0.0181(-0.0089)	0.0155(-0.0176)	0.0087(-0.0317)	0.0070(-0.0234)	0.0062(-0.0164)
QB	0.0196(+0.0116)	0.0102(-0.0024)	0.0116(-0.0041)	0.0033(-0.0113)	0.0039(-0.0074)	0.0043(-0.0027)	0.0101(+0.0021)	0.0082(-0.0044)	0.0049(-0.0108)	0.0055(-0.0092)	0.0045(-0.0069)	0.0056(-0.0014)
WV2	0.0366(+0.0016)	0.0674(+0.0081)	0.0288(-0.0169)	0.0076(+0.0035)	0.0137(+0.0023)	0.0100(-0.0055)	0.0620(+0.0270)	0.0983(+0.0391)	0.0508(+0.0051)	0.0053(+0.0013)	0.0098(-0.0016)	0.0132(-0.0023)
WV3	0.0590(+0.0298)	0.0747(+0.0017)	0.0465(-0.0097)	0.0464(+0.0381)	0.0138(+0.0005)	0.0179(+0.0083)	0.0584(+0.0291)	0.0618(-0.0112)	0.0344(-0.0218)	0.0156(+0.0073)	0.0108(-0.0025)	0.0141(+0.0044)
WV4	0.0174(-0.0048)	0.0297(-0.0112)	0.0288(-0.0012)	0.0089(+0.0017)	0.0106(+0.0021)	0.0044(-0.0015)	0.0100(-0.0122)	0.0273(-0.0135)	0.0081(-0.0219)	0.0057(-0.0015)	0.0068(-0.0017)	0.0042(-0.0018)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0109(-0.0107)	0.0312(-0.0051)	0.0213(-0.0146)	0.0103(-0.0113)	0.0157(-0.0274)	0.0098(-0.0000)	0.0095(-0.0121)	0.0397(+0.0035)	0.0298(-0.0060)	0.0164(-0.0052)	0.0220(-0.0211)	0.0076(-0.0022)
IK	0.0391(-0.0042)	0.0757(-0.0193)	0.0713(-0.0238)	0.0557(-0.0190)	0.0630(-0.0290)	0.0207(-0.0215)	0.0372(-0.0061)	0.0730(-0.0220)	0.0548(-0.0403)	0.0396(-0.0350)	0.0508(-0.0413)	0.0162(-0.0260)
QB	0.0368(+0.0043)	0.0580(-0.0067)	0.0594(-0.0334)	0.0267(-0.0127)	0.0414(-0.0209)	0.0167(-0.0076)	0.0276(-0.0049)	0.0536(-0.0110)	0.0299(-0.0629)	0.0185(-0.0209)	0.0241(-0.0383)	0.0177(-0.0065)
WV2	0.0773(-0.0033)	0.1509(+0.0079)	0.1331(-0.0240)	0.0498(-0.0009)	0.0798(-0.0061)	0.0348(-0.0060)	0.1126(+0.0320)	0.1854(+0.0424)	0.1505(-0.0066)	0.0458(-0.0049)	0.0709(-0.0150)	0.0368(-0.0040)
WV3	0.1114(+0.0265)	0.1519(+0.0108)	0.1810(-0.0083)	0.0675(+0.0199)	0.0774(-0.0022)	0.0406(+0.0075)	0.1409(+0.0560)	0.1432(-0.0195)	0.1360(-0.0532)	0.0483(+0.0007)	0.0739(+0.0057)	0.0403(+0.0072)
WV4	0.0466(-0.0164)	0.0761(-0.0417)	0.1054(-0.0093)	0.0308(-0.0123)	0.0505(-0.0178)	0.0227(-0.0058)	0.0356(-0.0273)	0.0792(-0.0386)	0.0579(-0.0568)	0.0265(-0.0166)	0.0418(-0.0265)	0.0200(-0.0084)
$D_P \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0507(+0.0188)	0.1702(+0.1174)	0.0276(-0.0117)	0.0447(+0.0177)	0.0558(+0.0181)	0.0223(+0.0059)	0.0247(-0.0073)	0.1106(+0.0579)	0.0343(-0.0049)	0.0144(-0.0126)	0.0202(-0.0175)	0.0145(-0.0019)
IK	0.0795(-0.0002)	0.1001(-0.0093)	0.0952(-0.0495)	0.1350(+0.0490)	0.0619(-0.0562)	0.0383(-0.0267)	0.0687(-0.0110)	0.1012(-0.0082)	0.0813(-0.0633)	0.0555(-0.0305)	0.0669(-0.0512)	0.0413(-0.0237)
QB	0.0711(+0.0121)	0.0631(-0.0081)	0.0845(+0.0269)	0.0252(-0.0327)	0.0425(-0.0255)	0.0270(-0.0203)	0.0401(-0.0189)	0.0586(-0.0126)	0.0441(-0.0673)	0.0142(-0.0430)	0.0166(-0.0514)	0.0254(-0.0220)
WV2	0.1876(+0.0134)	0.2459(+0.0385)	0.2219(+0.0094)	0.1322(+0.0144)	0.1417(-0.0202)	0.1098(-0.0147)	0.2001(+0.0259)	0.2576(+0.0441)	0.2562(+0.0437)	0.0987(-0.0196)	0.1106(+0.0512)	0.0929(+0.0349)
WV3	0.2156(+0.0402)	0.2287(-0.0264)	0.2605(+0.0012)	0.2684(+0.1709)	0.1437(-0.0051)	0.0937(-0.0014)	0.2726(+0.0972)	0.2162(-0.0389)	0.2126(-0.0481)	0.0845(-0.0129)	0.1329(-0.0158)	0.0924(-0.0078)
WV4	0.0886(-0.0211)	0.0880(-0.0593)	0.1400(-0.0190)	0.0717(+0.0221)	0.1747(+0.0885)	0.3666(-0.0114)	0.0652(-0.0454)	0.1113(-0.0560)	0.0706(-0.0884)	0.0313(-0.0182)	0.0535(-0.0352)	0.0306(-0.0174)

Table 9. Results of LAGConv [5]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. Green indicates performance improvement, while red indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9696(+0.0254)	0.8753(+0.0896)	0.9682(+0.0015)	0.8314(+0.0882)	0.8725(+0.0884)	0.9058(+0.0009)	0.9774(+0.0331)	0.9496(+0.0152)	0.9641(+0.0057)	0.9835(+0.0638)	0.9791(+0.0182)	0.9817(+0.0769)
IK	0.9464(+0.0029)	0.9117(+0.0375)	0.8895(+0.0215)	0.8710(+0.0469)	0.8566(+0.0289)	0.9097(+0.0362)	0.9530(+0.0037)	0.9364(+0.0621)	0.9288(+0.0608)	0.9279(+0.0100)	0.9348(+0.0492)	0.9505(+0.0046)
QB	0.9276(+0.0326)	0.9276(+0.0061)	0.9106(+0.0266)	0.8652(+0.0762)	0.8567(+0.0634)	0.9331(+0.0064)	0.9666(+0.0065)	0.9345(+0.0131)	0.9686(+0.0847)	0.9756(+0.0341)	0.9713(+0.0512)	0.9797(+0.0403)
WV2	0.8319(+0.0649)	0.7359(+0.0248)	0.7936(+0.1750)	0.9467(+0.0031)	0.9081(+0.0087)	0.9511(+0.0399)	0.8185(+0.0515)	0.6520(+0.0591)	0.7763(+0.1577)	0.9351(+0.0085)	0.9019(+0.0025)	0.9245(+0.0132)
WV3	0.8086(+0.0271)	0.7489(+0.0031)	0.6924(+0.0700)	0.8982(+0.0434)	0.9159(+0.0005)	0.9385(+0.0070)	0.8358(+0.0000)	0.7331(+0.0188)	0.6923(+0.0699)	0.9405(+0.0011)	0.9204(+0.0050)	0.9292(+0.0163)
WV4	0.9279(+0.0062)	0.9002(+0.0365)	0.8776(+0.0212)	0.9278(+0.0259)	0.9287(+0.0012)	0.9709(+0.0023)	0.9238(+0.0021)	0.8715(+0.0077)	0.9030(+0.0466)	0.9583(+0.0046)	0.9457(+0.0158)	0.9707(+0.0020)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0129(+0.0156)	0.0680(+0.0575)	0.0085(+0.0000)	0.0931(+0.0581)	0.0757(+0.0571)	0.0484(+0.0070)	0.0081(+0.0204)	0.0208(+0.0103)	0.0068(+0.0017)	0.0059(+0.0291)	0.0072(+0.0114)	0.0084(+0.0330)
IK	0.0114(+0.0018)	0.0225(+0.0124)	0.0212(+0.0027)	0.0603(+0.0325)	0.0587(+0.0288)	0.0380(+0.0185)	0.0087(+0.0009)	0.0181(+0.0169)	0.0157(+0.0081)	0.0238(+0.0040)	0.0512(+0.0147)	0.0172(+0.0023)
QB	0.0321(+0.0226)	0.0126(+0.0021)	0.0246(+0.0063)	0.0786(+0.0579)	0.0774(+0.0551)	0.0318(+0.0123)	0.0093(+0.0002)	0.0098(+0.0048)	0.0059(+0.0124)	0.0049(+0.0158)	0.0030(+0.0192)	0.0058(+0.0137)
WV2	0.0510(+0.0351)	0.0915(+0.0132)	0.0376(+0.0773)	0.0060(+0.0015)	0.0138(+0.0031)	0.0147(+0.0234)	0.0807(+0.0054)	0.1599(+0.0551)	0.0598(+0.0551)	0.0129(+0.0054)	0.0201(+0.0032)	0.0338(+0.0043)
WV3	0.0776(+0.0253)	0.0875(+0.0009)	0.0755(+0.0435)	0.0369(+0.0210)	0.0141(+0.0015)	0.0202(+0.0033)	0.0585(+0.0062)	0.0987(+0.0121)	0.0838(+0.0352)	0.0161(+0.0002)	0.0114(+0.0012)	0.0252(+0.0084)
WV4	0.0275(+0.0067)	0.0306(+0.0047)	0.0235(+0.0069)	0.0345(+0.0272)	0.0159(+0.0068)	0.0057(+0.0008)	0.0270(+0.0062)	0.0550(+0.0198)	0.0189(+0.0115)	0.0095(+0.0023)	0.0061(+0.0031)	0.0061(+0.0004)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0180(+0.0137)	0.0635(+0.0384)	0.0236(+0.0016)	0.0959(+0.0481)	0.0615(+0.0404)	0.0520(+0.0060)	0.0147(+0.0170)	0.0302(+0.0052)	0.0295(+0.0074)	0.0107(+0.0370)	0.0138(+0.0073)	0.0100(+0.0480)
IK	0.0429(+0.0012)	0.0683(+0.0273)	0.0920(+0.0197)	0.0745(+0.0179)	0.0938(+0.0063)	0.0574(+0.0220)	0.0389(+0.0028)	0.0465(+0.0491)	0.0566(+0.0551)	0.0503(+0.0063)	0.0512(+0.0364)	0.0333(+0.0021)
QB	0.0468(+0.0161)	0.0610(+0.0044)	0.0665(+0.0332)	0.0756(+0.0366)	0.0804(+0.0211)	0.0392(+0.0030)	0.0244(+0.0063)	0.0565(+0.0090)	0.0258(+0.0740)	0.0258(+0.0193)	0.0258(+0.0335)	0.0146(+0.0276)
WV2	0.1251(+0.0402)	0.1916(+0.0170)	0.1763(+0.1341)	0.0476(+0.0017)	0.0795(+0.0060)	0.0349(+0.0188)	0.1110(+0.0543)	0.2247(+0.0161)	0.1761(+0.1343)	0.0529(+0.0036)	0.0800(+0.0055)	0.0438(+0.0099)
WV3	0.1270(+0.0054)	0.1814(+0.0473)	0.2549(+0.0473)	0.0686(+0.0254)	0.0713(+0.0019)	0.0425(+0.0041)	0.1142(+0.0004)	0.1890(+0.0095)	0.2473(+0.0550)	0.0442(+0.0009)	0.0692(+0.0040)	0.0471(+0.0086)
WV4	0.0460(+0.0130)	0.0718(+0.0340)	0.1018(+0.0155)	0.0397(+0.0002)	0.0565(+0.0052)	0.0235(+0.0016)	0.0512(+0.0078)	0.0788(+0.0270)	0.0803(+0.0370)	0.0325(+0.0070)	0.0486(+0.0130)	0.0235(+0.0016)
$D_P \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0756(+0.0103)	0.1444(+0.0676)	0.0518(+0.0051)	0.1443(+0.0646)	0.1170(+0.0412)	0.0954(+0.0638)	0.0431(+0.0428)	0.0857(+0.0089)	0.0449(+0.0119)	0.0314(+0.0483)	0.0402(+0.0356)	0.0366(+0.1226)
IK	0.0924(+0.0109)	0.1238(+0.0019)	0.1334(+0.0286)	0.1900(+0.1010)	0.1432(+0.0152)	0.1204(+0.0536)	0.0806(+0.0009)	0.0924(+0.0333)	0.0953(+0.0667)	0.0686(+0.0204)	0.0825(+0.0454)	0.0638(+0.0030)
QB	0.0936(+0.0213)	0.0708(+0.0087)	0.1098(+0.0330)	0.1164(+0.0393)	0.1598(+0.0737)	0.0803(+0.0042)	0.0478(+0.0245)	0.0713(+0.0082)	0.0376(+0.1053)	0.0210(+0.0560)	0.0227(+0.0633)	0.0311(+0.0450)
WV2	0.2011(+0.0276)	0.2597(+0.0180)	0.2854(+0.1088)	0.1147(+0.0073)	0.1527(+0.0506)	0.1078(+0.0613)	0.2283(+0.0004)	0.3039(+0.0261)	0.2767(+0.1176)	0.1078(+0.0142)	0.1549(+0.0484)	0.1499(+0.0192)
WV3	0.2402(+0.0487)	0.2486(+0.0014)	0.3384(+0.0253)	0.3145(+0.2033)	0.1773(+0.0180)	0.1278(+0.0004)	0.2181(+0.0267)	0.2460(+0.0040)	0.3146(+0.0491)	0.1374(+0.0262)	0.1403(+0.0191)	0.1247(+0.0027)
WV4	0.1049(+0.0034)	0.1072(+0.0369)	0.1218(+0.0363)	0.1485(+0.0948)	0.1476(+0.0645)	0.0428(+0.0060)	0.1138(+0.0123)	0.1531(+0.0090)	0.1110(+0.0471)	0.0459(+0.0078)	0.0611(+0.0220)	0.0454(+0.0034)

Table 10. Results of SFIIN [13]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. Green indicates performance improvement, while red indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9847(+0.0043)	0.9609(+0.0013)	0.9673(+0.0127)	0.9830(+0.0290)	0.9743(+0.0002)	0.9859(+0.0221)	0.9869(+0.0066)	0.9683(+0.0061)	0.9848(+0.0048)	0.9855(+0.0316)	0.9830(+0.0085)	0.9836(+0.0198)
IK	0.9441(+0.0007)	0.8960(+0.0396)	0.8968(+0.0612)	0.9301(+0.0511)	0.9027(+0.0414)	0.9514(+0.0413)	0.9464(+0.0031)	0.8772(+0.0208)	0.9179(+0.0824)	0.9350(+0.0560)	0.9194(+0.0581)	0.9557(+0.0456)
QB	0.9493(+0.0024)	0.9318(+0.0196)	0.9257(+0.0744)	0.9598(+0.0248)	0.9443(+0.0256)	0.9679(+0.0173)	0.9656(+0.0139)	0.9470(+0.0349)	0.9534(+0.1021)	0.9686(+0.0337)	0.9626(+0.0439)	0.9818(+0.0312)
WV2	0.7804(+0.0080)	0.7277(+0.0208)	0.6871(+0.0504)	0.9450(+0.0076)	0.9069(+0.0131)	0.9568(+0.0230)	0.8507(+0.0624)	0.7574(+0.0504)	0.7795(+0.0420)	0.9339(+0.0034)	0.9030(+0.0091)	0.9363(+0.0025)
WV3	0.7416(+0.0435)	0.6896(+0.0078)	0.6147(+0.0268)	0.9288(+0.0019)	0.9082(+0.0060)	0.9285(+0.0023)	0.7950(+0.0098)	0.7571(+0.0754)	0.6402(+0.0524)	0.9404(+0.0135)	0.9146(+0.0004)	0.9434(+0.0171)
WV4	0.8806(+0.0138)	0.8987(+0.0365)	0.8163(+0.0979)	0.9557(+0.0061)	0.9387(+0.0036)	0.9659(+0.0057)	0.9260(+0.0591)	0.8607(+0.0014)	0.8741(+0.1557)	0.9566(+0.0070)	0.9380(+0.0029)	0.9691(+0.0088)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0040(+0.0034)	0.0126(+0.0095)	0.0058(+0.0009)	0.0076(+0.0077)	0.0068(+0.0055)	0.0054(+0.0072)	0.0054(+0.0020)	0.0155(+0.0066)	0.0058(+0.0008)	0.0075(+0.0079)	0.0085(+0.0038)	0.0086(+0.0040)
IK	0.0099(+0.0004)	0.0243(+0.0122)	0.0186(+0.0166)	0.0183(+0.0231)	0.0171(+0.0206)	0.0151(+0.0201)	0.0094(+0.0002)	0.0333(+0.0032)	0.0185(+0.0167)	0.0152(+0.0262)	0.0126(+0.0251)	0.0136(+0.0216)
QB	0.0130(+0.0044)	0.0114(+0.0029)	0.0130(+0.0185)	0.0098(+0.0089)	0.0097(+0.0001)	0.0085(+0.0031)	0.0088(+0.0001)	0.0099(+0.0044)	0.0135(+0.0180)	0.0070(+0.0117)	0.0064(+0.0032)	0.0065(+0.0052)
WV2	0.0867(+0.0209)	0.1001(+0.0010)	0.0852(+0.0088)	0.0056(+0.0010)	0.0120(+0.0006)	0.0135(+0.0088)	0.0535(+0.0123)	0.0852(+0.0158)	0.0541(+0.0223)	0.0123(+0.0057)	0.0167(+0.0041)	0.0238(+0.0015)
WV3	0.0981(+0.0321)	0.1090(+0.0064)	0.1167(+0.0043)	0.0198(+0.0039)	0.0114(+0.0018)	0.0224(+0.0013)	0.0695(+0.0036)	0.0783(+0.0370)	0.1099(+0.0110)	0.0089(+0.0070)	0.0102(+0.0006)	0.0147(+0.0063)
WV4	0.0344(+0.0027)	0.0245(+0.0142)	0.0409(+0.0333)	0.0106(+0.0015)	0.0115(+0.0028)	0.0064(+0.0012)	0.0183(+0.0188)	0.0343(+0.0044)	0.0230(+0.0512)	0.0042(+0.0078)	0.0066(+0.0021)	0.0050(+0.0025)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0114(+0.0011)	0.0268(+0.0108)	0.0272(+0.0137)	0.0095(+0.0219)	0.0190(+0.0056)	0.0088(+0.0153)	0.0077(+0.0047)	0.0165(+0.0004)	0.0095(+0.0041)	0.0071(+0.0243)	0.0085(+0.0048)	0.0079(+0.0161)
IK	0.0468(+0.0011)	0.0828(+0.0293)	0.0868(+0.0479)	0.0527(+0.0306)	0.0817(+0.0236)	0.0342(+0.0226)	0.0449(+0.0029)	0.0939(+0.0183)	0.0652(+0.0696)	0.0508(+0.0326)	0.0691(+0.0363)	0.0312(+0.0257)
QB	0.0384(+0.0017)	0.0578(+0.0174)	0.0623(+0.0595)	0.0307(+0.0167)	0.0465(+0.0258)	0.0238(+0.0145)	0.0260(+0.0141)	0.0437(+0.0315)	0.0337(+0.0880)	0.0246(+0.0228)	0.0242(+0.0411)	0.0118(+0.0265)
WV2	0.1483(+0.0105)	0.1936(+0.0231)	0.2512(+0.0482)	0.0497(+0.0067)	0.0823(+0.0127)	0.0304(+0.0147)	0.1022(+0.0567)	0.1735(+0.0432)	0.1766(+0.0264)	0.0546(+0.0019)	0.0819(+0.0131)	0.0412(+0.0038)
WV3	0.1825(+0.0195)	0.2296(+0.0332)	0.3082(+0.0292)	0.0254(+0.0056)	0.0816(+0.0044)	0.0506(+0.0035)	0.1493(+0.0137)	0.1800(+0.0528)	0.2857(+0.0517)	0.0511(+0.0070)	0.0762(+0.0010)	0.0427(+0.0113)
WV4	0.0891(+0.0121)	0.0790(+0.0248)	0.1495(+0.0772)	0.0341(+0.0047)	0.0505(+0.0062)	0.0279(+0.0046)	0.0570(+0.0442)	0.1099(+0.0061)	0.1058(+0.1210)	0.0393(+0.0005)	0.0558(+0.0009)	0.0260(+0.0065)
$D_P \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0298(+0.0061)	0.0823(+0.0274)	0.0216(+0.0089)	0.0480(+0.0607)	0.0309(+0.0206)	0.0209(+0.0477)	0.0142(+0.0217)	0.0624(+0.0473)	0.0278(+0.0027)	0.0372(+0.0715)	0.0267(+0.0249)	0.0330(+0.0355)
IK	0.0941(+0.0050)	0.1190(+0.0193)	0.1257(+0.0758)	0.1554(+0.0097)	0.1408(+0.0120)	0.0904(+0.0102)	0.0751(+0.0239)	0.1229(+0.0153)	0.0948(+0.1067)	0.0636(+0.0820)	0.0851(+0.0678)	0.0716(+0.0290)
QB	0.0789(+0.0050)	0.0477(+0.0491)	0.0848(+0.0683)	0.0594(+0.0277)	0.0699(+0.0365)	0.0573(+0.0191)	0.0426(+0.0413)	0.0243(+0.0725)	0.0575(+0.0955)	0.0213(+0.0357)	0.0232(+0.0802)	0.0376(+0.0388)
WV2	0.1691(+0.0294)	0.2059(+0.0491)	0.2850(+0.0017)	0.0066(+0.0396)	0.0969(+0.0740)	0.0816(+0.0497)	0.1677(+0.0309)	0.1800(+0.0369)	0.2800(+0.0067)	0.0697(+0.0055)	0.1003(+0.0706)	0.0494(+0.0218)
WV3	0.2888(+0.0444)	0.2819(+0.0142)	0.3951(+0.0222)	0.2408(+0.0874)	0.1832(+0.0232)	0.1565(+0.0114)	0.2060(+0.0384)	0.2296(+0.0664)	0.3240(+0.0434)	0.0486(+0.0688)	0.0918(+0.1146)	0.0981(+0.0698)
WV4	0.1168(+0.0127)	0.1015(+0.0406)	0.1595(+0.1040)	0.0929(+0.0560)	0.1024(+0.0285)	0.0334(+0.0122)	0.0730(+0.0565)	0.1209(+0.0212)	0.1397(+0.1427)	0.0293(+0.0139)	0.0374(+0.0365)	0.0258(+0.0207)



Table 11. Results of UAPN [12]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9863(+0.0488)	0.9759(+0.0079)	0.9726(+0.0036)	0.9763(+0.0371)	0.9731(+0.0219)	0.9756(+0.0200)	0.9919(+0.0544)	0.9966(+0.0286)	0.9971(+0.0282)	0.9944(+0.0551)	0.9947(+0.0435)	0.9955(+0.0399)
IK	0.9385(+0.0153)	0.8544(+0.0252)	0.8638(+0.0869)	0.8811(+0.0189)	0.8976(+0.0153)	0.9180(+0.0170)	0.9512(+0.0280)	0.8705(+0.0413)	0.9234(+0.1465)	0.9260(+0.0638)	0.9462(+0.0639)	0.9119(+0.0109)
QB	0.9580(+0.0119)	0.9226(+0.0341)	0.9065(+0.1057)	0.9361(+0.0240)	0.9333(+0.0117)	0.9440(+0.0392)	0.9478(+0.0017)	0.9262(+0.0377)	0.9492(+0.1484)	0.9554(+0.0433)	0.9618(+0.0401)	0.9546(+0.0499)
WV2	0.8992(+0.1030)	0.8226(+0.0712)	0.7477(+0.0637)	0.9291(+0.0073)	0.9046(+0.0205)	0.9031(-0.0256)	0.8801(+0.0840)	0.7913(+0.0399)	0.7725(+0.0886)	0.9479(+0.0262)	0.9302(+0.0461)	0.8917(-0.0370)
WV3	0.8601(+0.0149)	0.7439(-0.0332)	0.7437(+0.1126)	0.9127(+0.0039)	0.8907(-0.0037)	0.8967(-0.0381)	0.8795(+0.0342)	0.8042(+0.0271)	0.7958(+0.1647)	0.9213(+0.0125)	0.9120(+0.0176)	0.9345(-0.0004)
WV4	0.6882(+0.0090)	0.8804(+0.0603)	0.7304(+0.0029)	0.9299(-0.0003)	0.9305(+0.0201)	0.9622(+0.0127)	0.8928(+0.0337)	0.8227(+0.0026)	0.8815(+0.1541)	0.9538(+0.0236)	0.9393(+0.0289)	0.9658(+0.0163)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0043(-0.0254)	0.0064(-0.0035)	0.0047(-0.0044)	0.0106(-0.0236)	0.0089(-0.0172)	0.0089(-0.0119)	0.0013(-0.0284)	0.0011(-0.0088)	0.0010(-0.0081)	0.0027(-0.0315)	0.0029(-0.0232)	0.0025(-0.0182)
IK	0.0146(-0.0014)	0.0440(-0.0038)	0.0282(-0.0260)	0.0549(+0.0132)	0.0274(-0.0038)	0.0276(-0.0074)	0.0105(-0.0055)	0.0331(-0.0147)	0.0179(-0.0362)	0.0202(-0.0215)	0.0094(-0.0218)	0.0317(-0.0033)
QB	0.0113(-0.0019)	0.0128(-0.0170)	0.0212(-0.0281)	0.0230(-0.0033)	0.0170(-0.0016)	0.0198(-0.0132)	0.0155(+0.0022)	0.0143(-0.0155)	0.0131(-0.0362)	0.0151(-0.0112)	0.0091(-0.0095)	0.0163(-0.0167)
WV2	0.0338(-0.0220)	0.0560(-0.0074)	0.0597(-0.0246)	0.0108(+0.0002)	0.0131(-0.0007)	0.0403(+0.0222)	0.0363(-0.0194)	0.0722(+0.0088)	0.0647(-0.0196)	0.0059(-0.0048)	0.0102(-0.0035)	0.0389(+0.0207)
WV3	0.0483(+0.0043)	0.0864(+0.0205)	0.0590(-0.0525)	0.0298(+0.0008)	0.0187(+0.0074)	0.0456(+0.0258)	0.0344(-0.0096)	0.0618(-0.0041)	0.0448(-0.0667)	0.0243(-0.0047)	0.0134(+0.0021)	0.0191(-0.0006)
WV4	0.0416(-0.0000)	0.0312(-0.0202)	0.0745(+0.0029)	0.0267(+0.0063)	0.0202(+0.0059)	0.0075(-0.0052)	0.0295(-0.0122)	0.0457(-0.0057)	0.0228(-0.0488)	0.0068(-0.0136)	0.0081(-0.0062)	0.0059(-0.0068)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0094(-0.0269)	0.0179(-0.0046)	0.0229(+0.0007)	0.0133(-0.0154)	0.0182(-0.0056)	0.0158(-0.0085)	0.0067(-0.0296)	0.0024(-0.0201)	0.0018(-0.0203)	0.0029(-0.0257)	0.0024(-0.0214)	0.0019(-0.0224)
IK	0.0477(-0.0146)	0.1070(-0.0250)	0.1114(-0.0095)	0.0701(-0.0313)	0.0776(-0.0119)	0.0569(-0.0102)	0.0388(-0.0235)	0.1007(-0.0312)	0.0595(-0.1213)	0.0553(-0.0461)	0.0448(-0.0448)	0.0591(-0.0081)
QB	0.0310(-0.0103)	0.0658(-0.0188)	0.0741(-0.0850)	0.0426(-0.0211)	0.0510(-0.0100)	0.0372(-0.0279)	0.0375(-0.0038)	0.0607(-0.0238)	0.0383(-0.1208)	0.0301(-0.0336)	0.0248(-0.0316)	0.0298(-0.0353)
WV2	0.0700(-0.0884)	0.1341(-0.0675)	0.2065(-0.0496)	0.0609(-0.0075)	0.0836(-0.0203)	0.0604(+0.0061)	0.0872(-0.0712)	0.1514(-0.0502)	0.1768(-0.0792)	0.0465(-0.0219)	0.0602(-0.0436)	0.0736(+0.0193)
WV3	0.0984(-0.0190)	0.1982(+0.0184)	0.2119(-0.0854)	0.0601(-0.0041)	0.0925(-0.0031)	0.0612(+0.0145)	0.0903(-0.0270)	0.1482(-0.0236)	0.1682(-0.1291)	0.0562(-0.0080)	0.0758(-0.0199)	0.0475(-0.0008)
WV4	0.0957(-0.0088)	0.0935(-0.0441)	0.2156(-0.0042)	0.0466(-0.0038)	0.0504(-0.0261)	0.0306(-0.0078)	0.0810(-0.0235)	0.1392(+0.0017)	0.0981(-0.1216)	0.0397(-0.0107)	0.0532(-0.0233)	0.0286(-0.0098)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0274(-0.0386)	0.0457(-0.0381)	0.0170(-0.0329)	0.0366(-0.0362)	0.0303(-0.0475)	0.0286(-0.0387)	0.0000(-0.0659)	0.0000(-0.0838)	0.0000(-0.0499)	0.0001(-0.0727)	0.0001(-0.0777)	0.0000(-0.0673)
IK	0.1108(+0.0029)	0.1369(-0.0502)	0.1474(-0.1007)	0.1269(-0.0311)	0.1303(-0.0602)	0.0822(-0.0494)	0.0738(-0.0340)	0.1304(-0.0567)	0.0784(-0.1697)	0.0797(-0.0783)	0.0701(-0.1204)	0.0780(-0.0536)
QB	0.0610(-0.0122)	0.0817(-0.0154)	0.0705(-0.0932)	0.0574(-0.0436)	0.0540(-0.0271)	0.0468(-0.0401)	0.0303(-0.0428)	0.0766(-0.0205)	0.0293(-0.1344)	0.0116(-0.0894)	0.0151(-0.0660)	0.0223(-0.0646)
WV2	0.1892(+0.0061)	0.2287(+0.0243)	0.2999(+0.0157)	0.1601(+0.0083)	0.1942(-0.0223)	0.1417(+0.0264)	0.1471(-0.0360)	0.2163(+0.0119)	0.1939(-0.0902)	0.1587(+0.0069)	0.1524(-0.0641)	0.1540(+0.0388)
WV3	0.2721(+0.1020)	0.2829(+0.0670)	0.3659(+0.0134)	0.2021(+0.0313)	0.2517(+0.0319)	0.2161(+0.0776)	0.1448(-0.0253)	0.1797(-0.0362)	0.1958(-0.1567)	0.2324(+0.0616)	0.2808(+0.0611)	0.1217(-0.0168)
WV4	0.1404(-0.0281)	0.1236(-0.1066)	0.2046(-0.0771)	0.2650(+0.1140)	0.2549(+0.0941)	0.0595(-0.0766)	0.0901(-0.0783)	0.1508(-0.0793)	0.1106(-0.1711)	0.0595(-0.0915)	0.0727(-0.0882)	0.0598(-0.0763)

Table 12. Results of MDCUN [9]. Rows correspond to training satellites, and columns correspond to testing satellites. **Green** indicates performance improvement, while **red** indicates performance degradation. The values in parentheses represent the average delta compared to the baseline without UniPAN.

QNR↑	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.9822(+0.0012)	0.9536(+0.0011)	0.9733(+0.0077)	0.9819(-0.0006)	0.9746(-0.0024)	0.9830(-0.0009)	0.9875(+0.0041)	0.9552(+0.0027)	0.9725(+0.0069)	0.9871(+0.0046)	0.9845(+0.0075)	0.9853(+0.0014)
IK	0.9404(-0.0045)	0.8995(+0.0267)	0.9323(+0.0261)	0.9449(+0.0082)	0.9338(+0.0149)	0.9786(+0.0069)	0.9535(+0.0086)	0.9151(+0.0423)	0.9381(+0.0319)	0.9490(+0.0122)	0.9405(+0.0216)	0.9730(+0.0013)
QB	0.9614(-0.0036)	0.9317(+0.0060)	0.9057(-0.0258)	0.9690(+0.0073)	0.9583(+0.0075)	0.9721(-0.0025)	0.9802(+0.0153)	0.9517(+0.0260)	0.9798(+0.0483)	0.9834(+0.0218)	0.9792(+0.0284)	0.9898(+0.0152)
WV2	0.9280(+0.0410)	0.8516(+0.0726)	0.9230(+0.1117)	0.9469(+0.0105)	0.9212(+0.0066)	0.9660(+0.0238)	0.8900(+0.0031)	0.7973(+0.0182)	0.8128(+0.0015)	0.9369(+0.0004)	0.9039(-0.0107)	0.9430(+0.0008)
WV3	0.9187(+0.0129)	0.9042(+0.0773)	0.9368(+0.1212)	0.9296(-0.0159)	0.8998(-0.0076)	0.9795(+0.0286)	0.9012(-0.0045)	0.8254(-0.0015)	0.8317(+0.0161)	0.9378(-0.0077)	0.9103(+0.0029)	0.9566(+0.0056)
WV4	0.9429(+0.0080)	0.9089(+0.0335)	0.9419(+0.0488)	0.9603(+0.0082)	0.9362(+0.0123)	0.9787(+0.0111)	0.9396(+0.0046)	0.8706(-0.0048)	0.8900(-0.0031)	0.9544(+0.0024)	0.9345(+0.0106)	0.9712(+0.0036)
$D_\lambda \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0067(+0.0016)	0.0157(+0.0038)	0.0035(-0.0013)	0.0081(+0.0022)	0.0068(+0.0020)	0.0059(+0.0008)	0.0036(-0.0015)	0.0115(-0.0004)	0.0032(-0.0016)	0.0037(-0.0022)	0.0033(-0.0014)	0.0045(-0.0005)
IK	0.0171(+0.0051)	0.0213(-0.0108)	0.0138(-0.0030)	0.0180(+0.0025)	0.0121(-0.0012)	0.0049(-0.0017)	0.0092(-0.0028)	0.0166(-0.0155)	0.0116(-0.0052)	0.0098(-0.0057)	0.0077(-0.0055)	0.0082(+0.0017)
QB	0.0102(+0.0002)	0.0102(-0.0017)	0.0218(+0.0116)	0.0071(-0.0034)	0.0057(-0.0020)	0.0080(+0.0001)	0.0049(-0.0051)	0.0068(-0.0051)	0.0033(-0.0069)	0.0024(-0.0080)	0.0027(-0.0050)	0.0025(-0.0054)
WV2	0.0259(-0.0121)	0.0470(-0.0350)	0.0172(-0.0271)	0.0135(+0.0031)	0.0185(+0.0055)	0.0095(-0.0088)	0.0375(-0.0005)	0.0681(-0.0139)	0.0495(+0.0052)	0.0106(+0.0002)	0.0180(+0.0050)	0.0167(-0.0016)
WV3	0.0323(+0.0047)	0.0277(-0.0259)	0.0133(-0.0307)	0.0262(+0.0145)	0.0331(+0.0172)	0.0056(-0.0092)	0.0317(+0.0040)	0.0560(+0.0024)	0.0356(-0.0084)	0.0145(+0.0028)	0.0150(-0.0009)	0.0110(-0.0038)
WV4	0.0214(+0.0029)	0.0228(-0.0117)	0.0109(-0.0086)	0.0104(+0.0022)	0.0186(+0.0090)	0.0042(-0.0023)	0.0144(-0.0042)	0.0334(-0.0011)	0.0223(+0.0028)	0.0065(-0.0017)	0.0079(-0.0017)	0.0050(-0.0014)
$D_S \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0112(-0.0003)	0.0312(-0.0048)	0.0234(-0.0065)	0.0101(-0.0016)	0.0187(+0.0004)	0.0113(+0.0001)	0.0089(-0.0026)	0.0337(-0.0023)	0.0244(-0.0055)	0.0092(-0.0025)	0.0122(-0.0061)	0.0102(-0.0009)
IK	0.0436(-0.0004)	0.0822(-0.0171)	0.0551(-0.0236)	0.0380(-0.0106)	0.0549(-0.0140)	0.0166(-0.0054)	0.0379(-0.0060)	0.0696(-0.0296)	0.0511(-0.0275)	0.0416(-0.0070)	0.0522(-0.0167)	0.0190(-0.0029)
QB	0.0288(+0.0035)	0.0590(-0.0044)	0.0743(+0.0153)	0.0241(-0.0041)	0.0362(-0.0057)	0.0201(+0.0024)	0.0150(-0.0104)	0.0419(-0.0215)	0.0170(-0.0420)	0.0141(-0.0141)	0.0181(-0.0237)	0.0077(-0.0099)
WV2	0.0477(-0.0309)	0.1086(-0.0457)	0.0612(-0.0911)	0.0402(-0.0135)	0.0615(-0.0120)	0.0248(-0.0157)	0.0759(-0.0026)	0.1471(-0.0072)	0.1460(-0.0063)	0.0531(-0.0006)	0.0798(+0.0062)	0.0412(+0.0007)
WV3	0.0536(-0.0154)	0.0714(-0.0571)	0.0508(-0.0972)	0.0458(+0.0023)	0.0700(-0.0082)	0.0149(-0.0199)	0.0698(+0.0007)	0.1283(-0.0002)	0.1384(-0.0096)	0.0485(+0.0050)	0.0762(-0.0021)	0.0329(-0.0020)
WV4	0.0370(-0.0107)	0.0709(-0.0237)	0.0479(-0.0416)	0.0298(-0.0103)	0.0463(-0.0210)	0.0172(-0.0090)	0.0470(-0.0007)	0.1008(+0.0062)	0.0902(+0.0007)	0.0394(-0.0008)	0.0581(-0.0091)	0.0240(-0.0022)
$D_p \downarrow$	$\rho_t = \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$						$\rho_t = \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$					
	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4	GF1	IK	QB	WV2	WV3	WV4
GF1	0.0532(+0.0084)	0.1301(+0.0534)	0.0276(-0.0087)	0.0788(+0.0340)	0.0656(+0.0163)	0.0380(+0.0079)	0.0262(-0.0186)	0.0730(-0.0036)	0.0283(-0.0080)	0.0171(-0.0277)	0.0202(-0.0291)	0.0179(-0.0121)
IK	0.1293(+0.0478)	0.1316(-0.0001)	0.0895(-0.0107)	0.1293(+0.0215)	0.1253(+0.0173)	0.0634(+0.0151)	0.0765(-0.0050)	0.0948(-0.0369)	0.0723(-0.0279)	0.0597(-0.0481)	0.0769(-0.0311)	0.0414(-0.0069)
QB	0.0708(+0.0193)	0.0745(-0.0016)	0.1203(+0.0410)	0.0514(+0.0121)	0.0619(+0.0101)	0.0449(+0.0182)	0.0276(-0.0239)	0.0596(-0.0165)	0.0203(-0.0590)	0.0110(-0.0283)	0.0147(-0.0471)	0.0168(-0.0100)
WV2	0.1465(-0.0400)	0.1767(-0.0724)	0.0904(-0.1459)	0.2060(+0.0895)	0.1933(+0.0895)	0.0913(-0.024)	0.1725(-0.0139)	0.2346(-0.0146)	0.2391(+0.0028)	0.1204(+0.0038)	0.1535(-0.0322)	0.1174(-0.0003)
WV3	0.1444(-0.0218)	0.1304(-0.0889)	0.0645(-0.1605)	0.3210(+0.2429)	0.2404(+0.1013)	0.0500(-0.0525)	0.1511(-0.0152)	0.2130(-0.0064)	0.1261(-0.0233)	0.1060(-0.0279)	0.1593(+0.0202)	0.0930(-0.0095)
WV4	0.1208(+0.0198)	0.1366(-0.0188)	0.0605(-0.1606)	0.1677(+0.0985)	0.1590(+0.0976)	0.0578(-0.0093)	0.0835(-0.0175)	0.1450(-0.0084)	0.2158(+0.0088)	0.0539(-0.0154)	0.0670(-0.0304)	0.0471(-0.0114)