

# Mutual Learning for Long-Tailed Recognition

## Supplementary Material

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### A. More Implementation Details

We mainly follow the experimental settings of [2, 7]. Table A1 provides the detailed hyperparameter and training settings for all datasets used in our work.

Dataset	LR	BS	WD	Epochs	LRS
CIFAR100-LT	0.1	128	5e-4	200	multistep
ImageNet-LT	0.025	64	5e-4	180	cosine
iNaturalist 2018	0.1	256	1e-1	200	cosine

Table A1. More implementation details.

### B. More results on ImageNet-LT and iNaturalist 2018

We provide more detailed results in Table A2 and A3. Ours (each expert) denotes the accuracy of PC softmax on each expert’s output. We can observe that even the single expert network with the reduced dimension achieves state-of-the-art performance, outperforming other multi-expert based methods. This indicates the proposed framework’s great use in enhancing representation quality.

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Method	ResNet-50				ResNeXt-50			
	Many	Med.	Few	All	Many	Med.	Few	All
Cross Entropy	<b>68.7</b>	41.8	10.3	47.9	68.9	43.2	12.6	49.0
PC Softmax	64.1	50.3	29.0	52.7	64.8	50.6	31.9	53.5
LADE [4]	-	-	-	-	65.1	48.9	33.4	53.0
MiSLAS [7]	61.7	51.3	35.8	52.7	-	-	-	-
SSD [5]	-	-	-	-	66.8	53.1	35.4	56.0
DIVE [3]	-	-	-	-	64.1	50.4	31.5	53.1
RIDE [6]	66.2	51.7	34.9	54.9	67.6	53.5	35.9	56.4
ACE [1]	-	-	-	54.7	-	-	-	56.6
Ours (each expert)	65.8	53.3	36.4	55.8	68.0	54.4	37.1	57.3
Ours	67.6	<b>55.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>

Table A2. Top-1 accuracy on ImageNet-LT with ResNet-50 and ResNeXt-50.

Method	Top-1 accuracy
Cross Entropy †	65.0
PC Softmax †	69.3
BBN [8]	69.6
LADE [4]	70.0
MiSLAS [7]	71.6
SSD [5]	71.5
DIVE [3]	71.7
ACE [1]	72.9
Ours (each expert)	73.0
Ours	<b>74.9</b>

Table A3. Top-1 accuracy on iNaturalist 2018. Rows with † denote results directly borrowed from [4].

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